



STATISTICAL YEARBOOK 2013

THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS
IN NUMBERS

MINISTERO DEGLI AFFARI ESTERI
SEGRETERIA GENERALE
UFFICIO DI STATISTICA



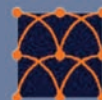
SISTAN
SISTEMA STATISTICO
NAZIONALE



Statistical Yearbook 2013

**The Ministry of Foreign Affairs
in numbers**

**Ministero degli Affari Esteri
Segreteria Generale
Ufficio di Statistica**



SISTAN
SISTEMA STATISTICO
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FOREWORD

“Farnesina nel mondo per l’Italia”: those are the words welcoming visitors to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs website, words which the data presented in the Statistical Yearbook 2013 illustrate in concrete form. This numerical representation of our ministry’s work effectively conveys the commitment that has been a distinguishing feature of the MFA’s activity throughout the world to protect and support Italy’s global interests abroad: Italian citizens, businesses, language and culture. The Statistical Yearbook has a new layout and design, and the content too has been up-dated to highlight particularly significant information such as the 9% increase since 2011 in the volume of visas issued and the 5% increase in the number of Italians recorded in the Consular network’s registry system. All this against the background of a reduction of nearly 3% in staff numbers.

This year, for the first time, the topics traditionally covered by the Yearbook are accompanied by others showing a Foreign Ministry less familiar to external observers. A focus on sustainability and innovation in the various spheres of our institutional activity: environmental awareness (the green Farnesina), social commitment (the socially engaged Farnesina), the reduction of paper-based document flows and increased use of information technology (digital Farnesina).

New tables are used to illustrate the Foreign Ministry’s artistic assets (Farnesina Collection and Open Doors Days), cultural events organised in Rome, the ministry’s study and research initiatives, and the publication of *Diplomazia Economica Italiana*, our electronic newsletter. Lastly, we have broadened the scope of our statistics on applications for recruitment competitions and on human resources in other countries’ foreign ministries, which now include information on gender.

Our numbers once again tell the story of our country’s growing power of attraction and the Farnesina’s determination to go on working to very best effect in Italy’s service worldwide.

July 2013

Michele Valensise
Secretary General

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INTRODUCTION

The Statistical Yearbook is an output of the Statistics Office of the General Secretariat which coordinates, analyses and processes the statistical data gathered from the Ministry's various offices.

The Ministry of Foreign Affairs is a member of the National Statistics System (SISTAN) and, as such, produces official statistics.

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

Some specific instructions for reading this publication include the following:

- ▶ data are as of the 31st of December;
- ▶ the % change is calculated on the previous year;
- ▶ a dash (-) and an empty space indicate that the phenomenon does not exist or that no cases have been found; NA indicates that no data are available;
- ▶ percentages are rounded-off, thus any totalling of percentage values cannot eventually equal 100;
- ▶ in the tables, countries and missions are listed in alphabetical order;
- ▶ the main abbreviations and acronyms used in the publication are listed, in alphabetical order, in Table A;
- ▶ countries, classified in 6 areas, are listed in alphabetical order in Table B.

TABLE A – LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Acronym	Full name
CERI	Diplomatic Protocol of the Italian Republic
DGAI	Directorate General for Administration and ICT
DGAP	Directorate General for Political Affairs and Security
DGCS	Directorate General for Development Cooperation
DGEU	Directorate General for the European Union
DGIT	Directorate General for Italians Abroad and Migration Policies
DGSP	Directorate General for Country Promotion
DGMO	Directorate General for Global Affairs
DGRI	Directorate General for Human Resources, Budget and Innovation
ISPE	Office of the Inspector General of the Ministry and its Missions Abroad
PCM	Office of the Prime Minister
SEGR	General Secretariat
STAM	Press and institutional Communication Service
SGCT	Service for Legal Affairs, Diplomatic Disputes and International Agreements

Acronym	Full name
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AFDB	African Development Bank
BIS	Bank for International Settlements
CERN	European Organisation for Nuclear Research
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ECB	European Central Bank
EIB	European Investment Bank
EMBL	European Molecular Biology Laboratory
EPO	European Patent Office
ESA	European Space Agency
ESO	European Southern Observatory
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
ICC	International Criminal Court
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
ILO	International Labour Organisation

IMF	International Monetary Fund
IOM	International Organisation for Migration
NAMSA	NATO Maintenance and Supply Agency
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OPCW	Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons
OSCE	Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	UN Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	UN Development Programme
UNEP	UN Environment Programme
UNESCO	UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
UN HCR	UN High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	UN Children's Fund
UN ICTY	UN International Criminal Tribunal for Former Yugoslavia
UNIDO	UN Industrial Development Organisation
UN ODC	UN Office for Drug and Crime
UN OHCHR	UN Office for High Commissioner for Human Rights
WB	World Bank
WFP	World Food Programme
WHO	World Health Organisation
WTO	World Trade Organisation

Acronym	Full name
C.	Consulate
C. Ag.	Consular Agency
Emb.	Embassy
G.C.	General Consulate
V.C.	Vice Consulate

TABLE B – COUNTRIES ACCORDING TO GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS

European Union

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Europe, non-EU

Albania, Andorra, Belarus, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Russian Federation, Iceland, Kosovo, Liechtenstein, Macedonia, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Norway, San Marino, Serbia, Sovereign Military Order of Malta, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, Vatican City.

The Americas

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, United States of America, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Mediterranean and M.E.

Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Palestinian Territories, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of Congo, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Djibouti, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Guinea Equatorial, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Republic of Congo, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

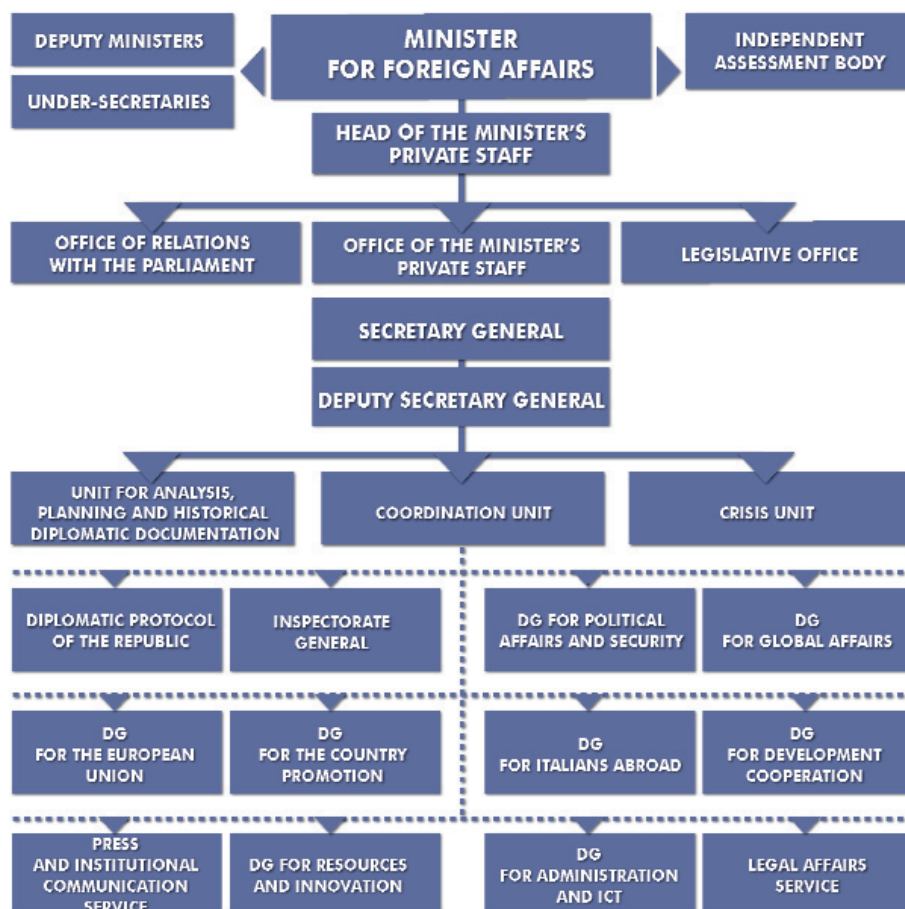
Asia and Oceania

Afghanistan, Armenia, Australia, Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Brunei, Cambodia, Cook Islands, Comoros, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Federated States of Micronesia, Fiji, Georgia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Kiribati, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nauru, Nepal, New Zealand, Pakistan, Palau, Papua New Guinea, People's Republic of China, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Sri Lanka, Tajikistan, Taiwan, Thailand, Timor Leste, Tonga, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu, Uzbekistan, Vanuatu, Vietnam.

**ORGANISATION
AND RESOURCES**

INTRODUCTION

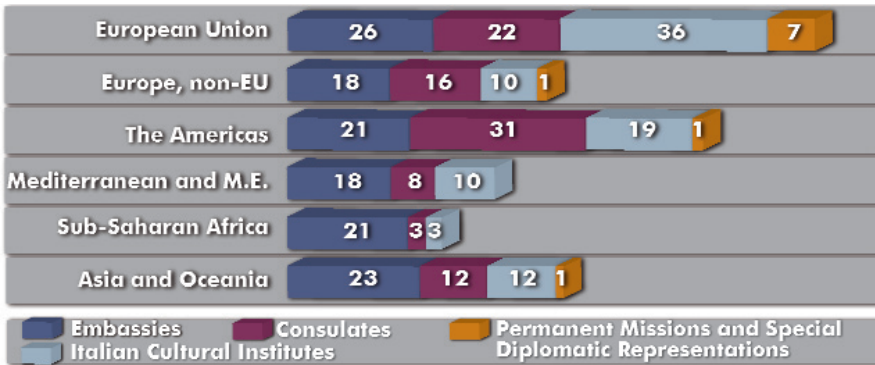
The organisational chart below shows the MFA's new structure following the latest reforms:



Our network of missions abroad is composed of embassies, permanent representations, special diplomatic delegations, consulates, and Italian cultural institutes, for a total of 319 at 31 December 2012. Of these, 7 were formally established but not operational.

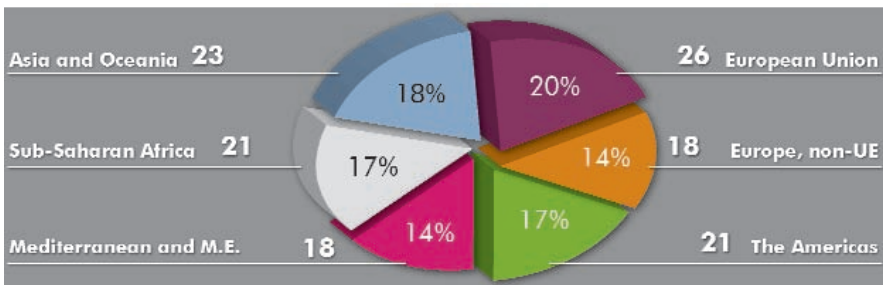
The following figure shows the breakdown by region:

FIGURE 1.1 – NETWORK ABROAD BY TYPE AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2012)



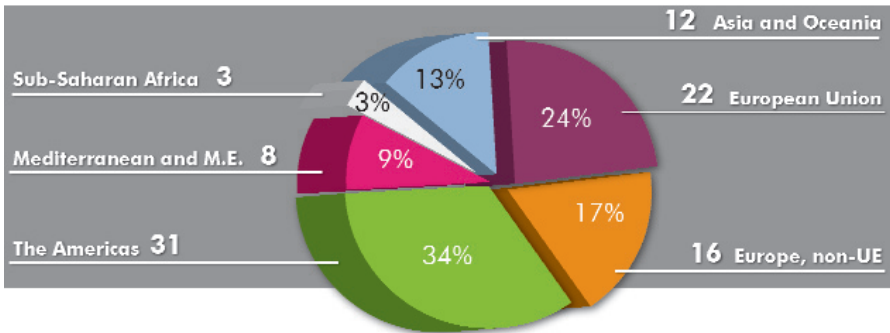
Of the 127 embassies abroad, 26 are located in the European Union, 23 in Asia and Oceania, 21 in the Americas, 21 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 18 in Europe, non-EU and 18 in the Mediterranean and M.E.:

FIGURE 1.2 – EMBASSIES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2012)



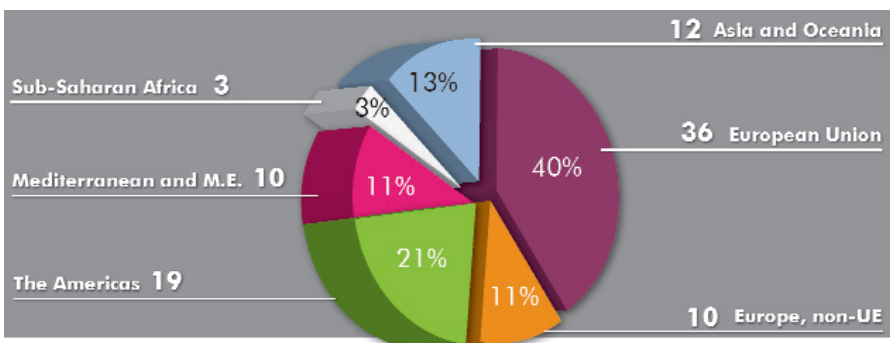
Concerning the consulates (figure 1.3), 22 are located in the European Union, 16 in extra european countries, 31 in the Americas, 12 in Asia and Oceania, 8 in the Mediterranean and M.E. and 3 in Sub-Saharan Africa:

FIGURE 1.3 – CONSULATES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2012)



Italian Cultural Institutes show a similar breakdown, with 36 in the European Union and 10 in extra european countries, followed by the Americas, with 19, Asia and Oceania with 12, the Mediterranean and M.E. with 10, and Sub-Saharan Africa with 3 cultural institutes.

FIGURE 1.4 – ITALIAN CULTURAL INSTITUTES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2012)



HUMAN RESOURCES

At 31 December 2012 the Ministry of Foreign Affairs had 7,700 people on its payroll. Of these, 4,215 were permanent staff, 2,644 were non-permanent staff, and 841 were permanent staff seconded from other government departments. A breakdown by gender shows that 47% of MFA employees are female and 53% male.

The breakdown of staff serving abroad (figure 1.5) is as follows: 30% in missions in the European Union, 15% in extra european countries, 22% in the Americas, 12% in the Mediterranean and M.E., 13% in Asia and Oceania and 8% in Sub-Saharan Africa

FIGURE 1.5 - STAFF SERVING ABROAD (2012)

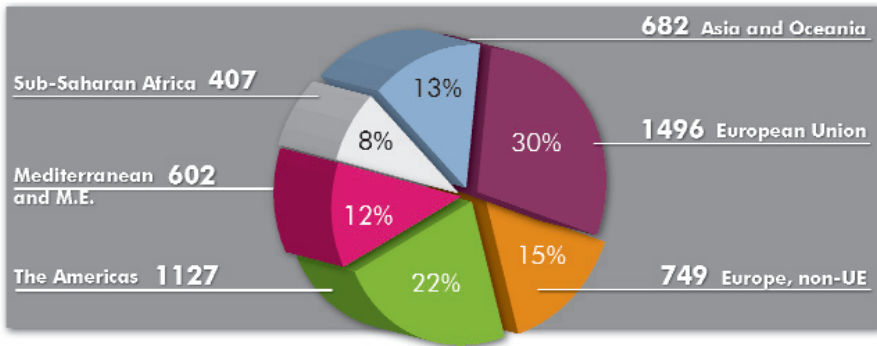
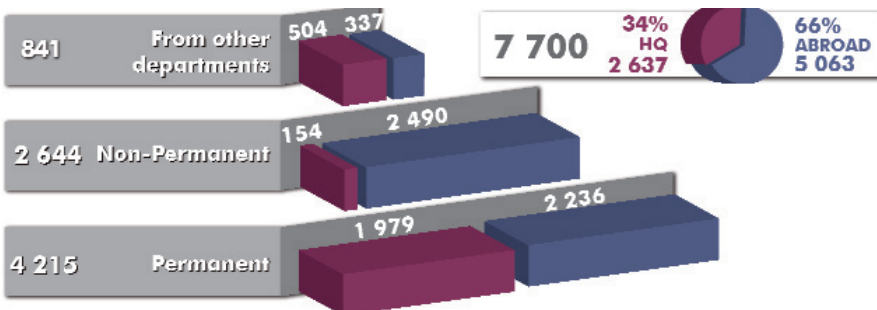


Figure 1.6 illustrates the breakdown of personnel by type of contract (permanent, non-permanent, from other departments) and between the ministry’s headquarters and its missions abroad:

FIGURE 1.6 – TOTAL STAFF 2012



FINANCIAL RESOURCES

The Foreign Ministry's budget for 2013, excluding Official Development Assistance, amounts to 1,610 million Euro. This shows a slight increase (0.8%) on the figure for 2012 (as a result of the smaller cuts envisaged for 2013 by Legislative Decree 138/2011).

If we include the increase in funding for Official Development Assistance, the total budget amounts to 1,837 million Euro, an increase of 9% on the previous year.

FIGURE 1.7 – MFA BUDGET

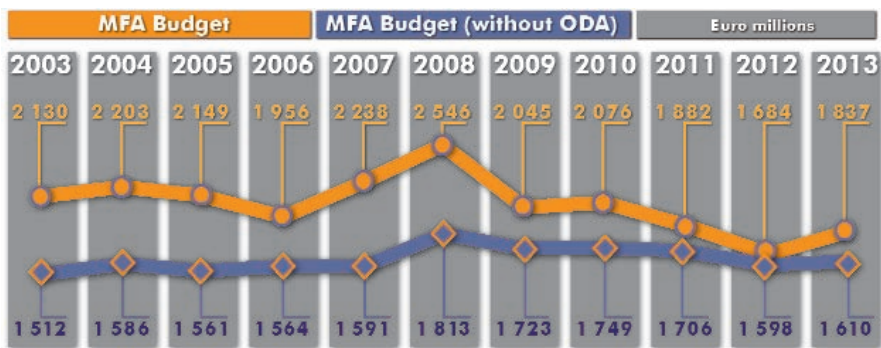
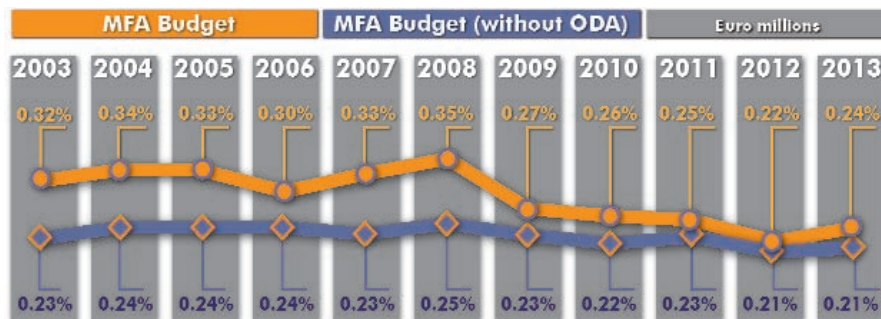


FIGURE 1.8 – MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS BUDGET: PERCENTAGE OF THE NATIONAL BUDGET



ORGANISATION

TABLE 1.1 – NETWORK OF MISSIONS ABROAD BY TYPE

Type	2010	2011	2012
Embassies	126	127	127 ⁽¹⁾
Permanent Missions to International Organisations	9	9	9
Special Diplomatic Representations	1	1	1
Consulates	97	92	92 ⁽²⁾
Consulates General (I class)	9	9	9
Consulates General	57	54	54
Consulates (I class)	5	4	4
Consulates	19	18	18
Vice Consulate	1	1	1
Consular Agencies	6	6	6
Italian Cultural Institutes	92	90	90 ⁽³⁾
Total	325	319	319

Source: Directorate General for Human Resources, Budget and Innovation

(1) includes four Embassies currently non-operational: Mogadishu (Somalia), Reykjavik (Iceland), Nouakchott (Mauritania) and Ashgabat (Turkmenistan).

(2) includes currently non-operational Consulate General in Basra (Iraq).

(3) includes two Cultural Institutes currently non-operational: Mumbai (India) and Baghdad (Iraq).

TABLE 1.2 – EMBASSIES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Geographical Area	2010	2011	2012
European Union	26	26	26
Europe, non-EU	18	18	18
The Americas	21	21	21
Mediterranean and M.E.	18	18	18
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	21	21
Asia and Oceania	22	23	23
Total	126	127	127 *

Source : Directorate General for Human Resources, Budget and Innovation

* Includes currently non-operational: Embassies in Mogadishu (Somalia), Reykjavik (Iceland), Nouakchott (Mauritania) and Ashgabat (Turkmenistan).

TABLE 1.3 – CONSULATES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Geographical Area	2010	2011	2012
European Union	26	22	22
Europe, non-EU	17	16	16
The Americas	31	31	31
Mediterranean and M.E	8	8	8
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3
Asia and Oceania	12	12	12
Total	97	92	92 *

Source : Directorate General for Human Resources, Budget and Innovation
Includes currently non-operational Consulate General in Basra (Iraq).

TABLE 1.4 – ITALIAN CULTURAL INSTITUTES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Geographical Area	2010	2011	2012
European Union	38	36	36
Europe, non-EU	10	10	10
The Americas	19	19	19
Mediterranean and M.E.	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3
Asia and Oceania	12	12	12
Total	92	90	90 *

Source: Directorate General for Country Promotion
* Includes currently non-operational Cultural Institutes in Mumbai and Baghdad.

HUMAN RESOURCES

TABLE 1.5 – MFA HUMAN RESOURCES (2012)

	Permanent staff (1)	Staff from other government departments	Non-permanent staff (2)	Total
HQ	1 979	504	154	2 637
Abroad	2 236	337	2 490	5 063
Total	4 215	841	2 644	7 700

Source: Directorate General for Human Resources, Budget and Innovation.

(1) Includes staff on leave of absence, on temporary contracts and on secondment.

(2) Not included staff in service in schools and universities abroad; staff on the types of contract envisaged by Decree no. 18/1967; ENIT contract staff; Italian Cultural Institute consultants and contract staff as per Law 401/1990 and outsourced personnel.

TABLE 1.6 – PERMANENT STAFF BY CLASSIFICATION

	Diplomats	Administrative Officers & CPA	Employees	CPA staff	Total
2000	960	40	3 656	130	4 786
2001	988	50	3 902	189	5 129
2002	1 007	56	4 012	181	5 256
2003	1 024	55	4 013	208	5 300
2004	1 014	51	3 942	201	5 208
2005	994	45	3 931	196	5 166
2006	983	42	3 806	190	5 021
2007	929	41	3 696	183	4 852
2008	935	49	3 674	194	4 852
2009	919	44	3 612	179	4 754
2010	909	41	3 457	165	4 572
2011	919	37	3 231	146	4 333
2012	923	48	3 104	140	4 215

Source: Directorate General for Human Resources, Budget and Innovation.

The figures in the table include staff on leave of absence, on temporary contracts and on secondment.

CPA = Cultural Promotion area.

TABLE 1.7 – TOTAL STAFF ABROAD BY GENDER AND CLASSIFICATION (2012)

	Diplomats	Administrative Officers & CPA	Employees	Local staff	Experts	On secondment	TOTAL
Embassies	339	1	905	1 257	83	177	2 762
f	58		414	680	14		1 166
m	281	1	491	577	69	177	1 596
Consulates	75	8	629	795	3	37	1 547
f	11	3	331	471			816
m	64	5	298	324	3	37	731
Permanent Missions	81		110	75	42	8	316
f	13		70	38	9		130
m	68		40	37	33	8	186
Italian Cultural Institutes		4	84	331	19		438
f		2	44	185	8		239
m		2	40	146	11		199
Total	495	13	1 728	2 458	147	222	5 063
f	82	5	859	1 374	31	-	2 351
m	413	8	869	1 084	116	222	2 712

Source: data processed by Statistics Office.

CPA = Cultural Promotion area.

TABLE 1.8 – EMBASSIES: TOTAL STAFF ABROAD BY GENDER, CLASSIFICATION AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2012)

Geographical area	Diplomats	Administrative Officers & CPA	Employees	Local staff	Experts	On secondment	TOTAL
European Union	80		244	274	9	33	640
f	18		141	146			305
m	62		103	128	9	33	335
Europe, non-EU	53		148	185	9	27	422
f	12		68	112	2		194
m	41		80	73	7	27	228
The Americas	58		129	203	18	24	432
f	5		56	115			176
m	53		73	88	18	24	256
Mediterranean and M.E.	51		147	204	19	39	460
f	9		70	91	6		176
m	42		77	113	13	39	284
Sub-Saharan Africa	35		95	175	14	29	348
f	5		33	100	4		142
m	30		62	75	10	29	206
Asia and Oceania	62	1	142	216	14	25	460
f	9		46	116	2		173
m	53	1	96	100	12	25	287
Total	339	1	905	1 257	83	177	2 762
f	58	-	414	680	14	-	1 166
m	281	1	491	577	69	177	1 596

Source: data processed by Statistics Office.
CPA = Cultural Promotion area.

TABLE 1.9 – CONSULATES: TOTAL STAFF ABROAD BY GENDER, CLASSIFICATION AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2012)

Geographical area	Diplomats	Administrative Officers & CPA	Employees	Local staff	Experts	On secondment	TOTAL
European Union	16	3	175	239		3	436
f	2	2	105	148		-	257
m	14	1	70	91		3	179
Europe, non-EU	10	1	117	109		8	245
f	1	-	69	56		-	126
m	9	1	48	53		8	119
The Americas	26	4	217	281	2	8	538
f	4	1	107	177	-	-	289
m	22	3	110	104	2	8	249
Mediterranean and M.E.	8		38	46	1	9	102
f	2		16	21	-	-	39
m	6		22	25	1	9	63
Sub-Saharan Africa	3		15	27		4	49
f	-		8	18		-	26
m	3		7	9		4	23
Asia and Oceania	12		67	93		5	177
f	2		26	51			79
m	10		41	42		5	98
Total	75	8	629	795	3	37	1 547
f	11	3	331	471	-	-	816
m	64	5	298	324	3	37	731

Source: data processed by Statistics Office.
CPA = Cultural Promotion area.

TABLE 1.10 – PERMANENT MISSIONS: TOTAL STAFF ABROAD BY GENDER AND CLASSIFICATION (2012)

Permanent Missions	Diplomats	Employees	Local staff	Experts	On secondment	TOTAL
Council of Europe (Strasbourg)	2	5	5	1		13
f	-	5	3	1		9
m	2	-	2	-		4
NATO (Brussels)	8	9	8	1		26
f	2	5	5	-		12
m	6	4	3	1		14
OECD (Paris)	5	9	3	3		20
f	1	5	2	-		8
m	4	4	1	3		12
FAO-IFAD (Rome)	3	11	-	-		14
f	-	7				7
m	3	4				7
International Organisations (Geneva)	11	12	8	2	1	34
f	3	9	5	-	-	17
m	8	3	3	2	1	17
International Organisations (Wien)	6	9	9	-	1	25
f	-	6	4	-	-	10
m	6	3	5	-	1	15
EU (Brussels)	25	33	21	31	3	113
f	4	24	10	8	-	46
m	21	9	11	23	3	67
UNESCO (Paris)	3	5	4	1	-	13
f	-	1	2	-	-	3
m	3	4	2	1		10
UN (New York)	18	17	17	3	3	58
f	3	8	7	-	-	18
m	15	9	10	3	3	40
Total	81	110	75	42	8	316
f	13	70	38	9	-	130
m	68	40	37	33	8	186

Source: data processed by Statistics Office.

**TABLE 1.11 – ITALIAN CULTURAL INSTITUTES: TOTAL STAFF ABROAD BY GENDER,
CLASSIFICATION AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2012)**

Geographical area	Directors (art.14 L.401/90)	Directors	CPA	Experts (art.16 L. 401/90)	Local staff	Total
European Union	4	1	30	4	157	196
f	2	1	22	2	90	117
m	2	-	8	2	67	79
Europe, non-EU	1	1	11		35	48
f	-	1	4		20	25
m	1	-	7		15	23
The Americas	1	1	22	2	73	99
f	-	-	7	2	39	48
m	1	1	15	-	34	51
Mediterranean and M.E.	1	1	10		28	40
f	-	-	6		13	19
m	1	1	4		15	21
Sub-Saharan Africa			2		8	10
f			1		5	6
m			1		3	4
Asia and Oceania	2		9	4	30	45
f	2		4	-	18	24
m	-		5	4	12	21
Total	9	4	84	10	331	438
f	4	2	44	4	185	239
m	5	2	40	6	146	199

Source: data processed by Statistics Office.
CPA = Cultural Promotion area.

TABLE 1.12 – DIPLOMATIC SERVICE: PERSONNEL REQUIREMENT AND CURRENT STAFF (2012)

Rank	Requirement	Current staff
Ambassador	28	31
Minister Plenipotentiary	208	216
First Counsellor	242	225
Counsellor	254	174
First Secretary	388	277
Total	1 120	923

Source: Directorate General for Human Resources, Budget and Innovation

TABLE 1.13 – DIPLOMATIC SERVICE: CURRENT STAFF BY RANK AND GENDER

Rank	2010			2011			2012		
	f	m	Total	f	m	Total	f	m	Total
Ambassador	1	23	24	1	30	31	2	29	31
Minister Plenipotentiary	21	187	208	17	193	210	15	201	216
First Counsellor	29	207	236	31	189	220	36	189	225
Counsellor	26	106	132	32	123	155	38	136	174
First Secretary	88	221	309	87	216	303	87	190	277
Total	165	744	909	168	751	919	178	745	923

Source: Directorate General for Human Resources, Budget and Innovation.

TABLE 1.14 – RECRUITMENT OF DIPLOMATS

	2011			2012		
	f	m	Total	f	m	Total
Applications	2 335	1 731	4 066	2 838	2 097	4 935
Candidates at the end of pre-testing	553	542	1 095	563	568	1 131
Candidates at the end of the written examination	92	112	204	108	135	243
Candidates admitted to the oral examination	11	28	39	20	23	43
Recruited	8	21	29	15	20	35

Source: Directorate General for Human Resources, Budget and Innovation.

TABLE 1.15 – RECRUITMENT OF DIPLOMATS BY UNIVERSITY DEGREE

	2011			2012		
	f	m	Total	f	m	Total
Political Science-International and Diplomatic Sciences	7	14	21	12	10	22
Law	1	6	7	1	8	9
Economics		1	1	2	2	4

Source: Directorate General for Human Resources, Budget and Innovation

FINANCIAL RESOURCES

TABLE 1.16 - ITALIAN NATIONAL BUDGET AND MFA BUDGET

Fiscal year	Italian National Budget	MFA budget			MFA budget (without ODA)		
		Total	% change	% of Italian National Budget	Total	% change	% of Italian National Budget
2003	669 986	2 130	15.8%	0.32%	1 512	8.7%	0.23%
2004	654 486	2 203	3.4%	0.34%	1 586	4.9%	0.24%
2005	645 360	2 149	-2.5%	0.33%	1 561	-1.6%	0.24%
2006	651 341	1 956	-9.0%	0.30%	1 564	0.2%	0.24%
2007	683 826	2 238	14.4%	0.33%	1 591	1.7%	0.23%
2008	730 838	2 546	13.8%	0.35%	1 813	14.0%	0.25%
2009	752 593	2 045	-19.7%	0.27%	1 723	-5.0%	0.23%
2010	801 798	2 076	1.5%	0.26%	1 749	1.5%	0.22%
2011	742 579	1 882	-9.3%	0.25%	1 706	-2.5%	0.23%
2012	779 043	1 684	-10.5%	0.22%	1 598	-6.3%	0.21%
2013	765 613	1 837	9.1%	0.24%	1 610	0.8%	0.21%

Source: Directorate General for Human Resources, Budget and Innovation.
Amounts in million Euro.

TABLE 1.17 – EXPENDITURES FOR MISSIONS AND PROGRAMMES

MISSION	Programme	2012	2013
4. ITALY IN EUROPE AND THE WORLD			
4.1	International protocol	5 783 873	6 024 358
4.2	Development cooperation	148 965 018	294 351 600
4.4	Economic cooperation and international relations	42 409 402	42 167 485
4.6	Promotion of peace and international security	474 890 944	476 493 441
4.7	European integration	21 249 387	25 066 844
4.8	Italian citizens abroad and migration policy	45 278 018	43 126 621
4.9	Country promotion	179 930 749	165 507 892
4.12	Presence of State through diplomatic consular missions	62 142 106	60 549 511
4.13	Representation and services for citizens and businesses abroad	579 529 452	603 178 093
4.14	Administratives coordination in international spheres	16 027 695	13 931 958
4.15	Communication in international spheres	13 986 722	14 783 645
32. INSTITUTIONAL AND GENERAL PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION SERVICES			
32.2	Policy	12 168 331	11 065 671
32.3	Services and general affairs	71 392 142	70 751 271
33. FUNDS TO BE DISTRIBUTED			
33.1	Funds to be earmarked	10 217 329	10 167 700
Total for mission			
4.	Italy in Europe and the World	1 590 193 366	1 745 181 448
32.	Institutional and general public administration services	83 560 473	81 816 942
33.	Funds to be distributed	10 217 329	10 167 700
TOTAL		1 683 971 168	1 837 166 090

Source: Directorate General for Human Resources, Budget and Innovation.
Amounts in Euro

OTHER DATA

TABLE 1.18 – DIGITAL FARNESINA (2012)**Electronic services**

Email (no. of mailboxes)	15 000
Certified electronic mailboxes (PEC)	678
National Services cards (CNS)	2 243
Messages and notes (files via @doc electronic platform)	456 927

Source: Directorate General for Administration and ICT

TABLE 1.19 - GREEN FARNESINA – PHOTOVOLTAIC INSTALLATIONS (2012)**Output and savings (*)**

Electricity generated (from 15/3/2012 to 31/12/2012)	37 445	Kwh
CO2-equivalent emissions	19 883	Kg
Estimated tree equivalents	2 585	
Avoided oil consumption	8 160	L

Source: Directorate General for Administration and ICT

(*) = further savings from energy saving initiatives, for a total of around Euro 30,000.00 per year.

ACTIVITIES AND SERVICES

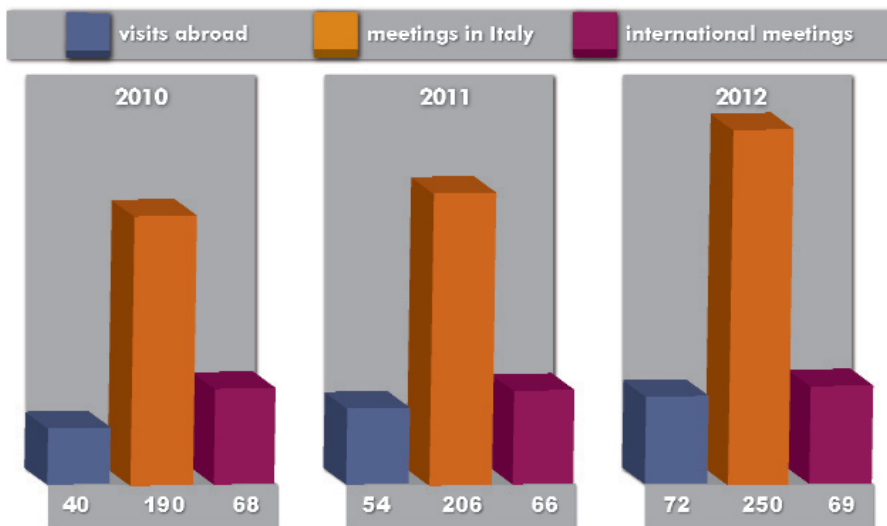
INTRODUCTION

The Yearbook's second chapter is devoted to the Ministry's activities and services, the statistics of which are arranged in eight sections, one for each of the main sectors of intervention:

- 1) INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS
- 2) CULTURAL PROMOTION AND COOPERATION
- 3) ITALIANS ABROAD
- 4) VISA SERVICES
- 5) DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION
- 6) COMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION
- 7) TRADE AND INVESTMENT PROMOTION
- 8) OTHER DATA

Figures illustrating the data have been included so as to offer a more immediate representation of especially significant aspects of the Ministry's work.

FIGURE 2.1 – VISITS AND MEETINGS (NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL)



The data in the sector on the promotion of Italian language and culture concern students enrolled in Italian schools, study grants for foreign students, language courses run by Italian Cultural Institutes, the Cultural Institutes' libraries (numbers of books), as well as archaeological missions financed in 2012.

The Yearbook also includes information on events organised for the Italian Language in the World Week and the Farnesina Art Collection, topics which appear for the first time in the 2013 edition.

Figure 2.2 and 2.3, below, illustrate the trend over the past three years in the number of students enrolled in schools abroad and in Italian Cultural Institute language courses in 2011 and 2012:

FIGURE 2.2 – NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN ITALIAN SCHOOLS ABROAD

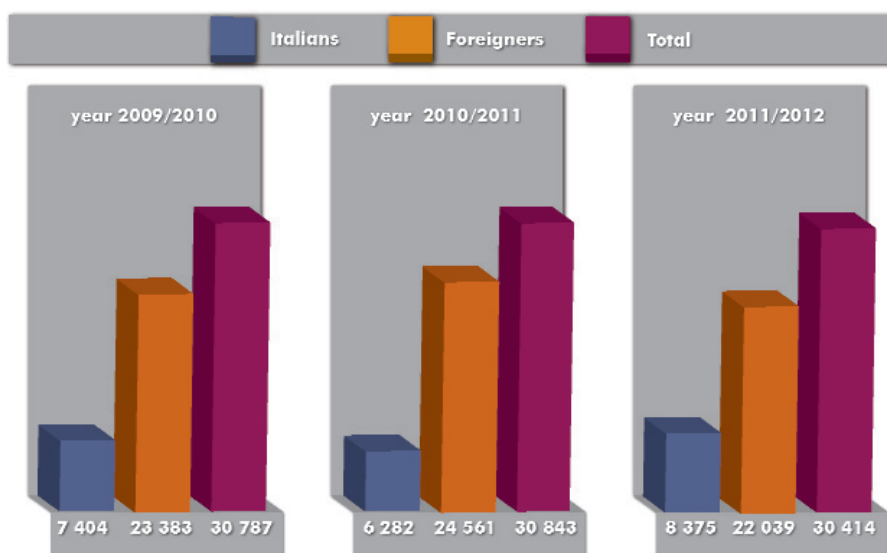
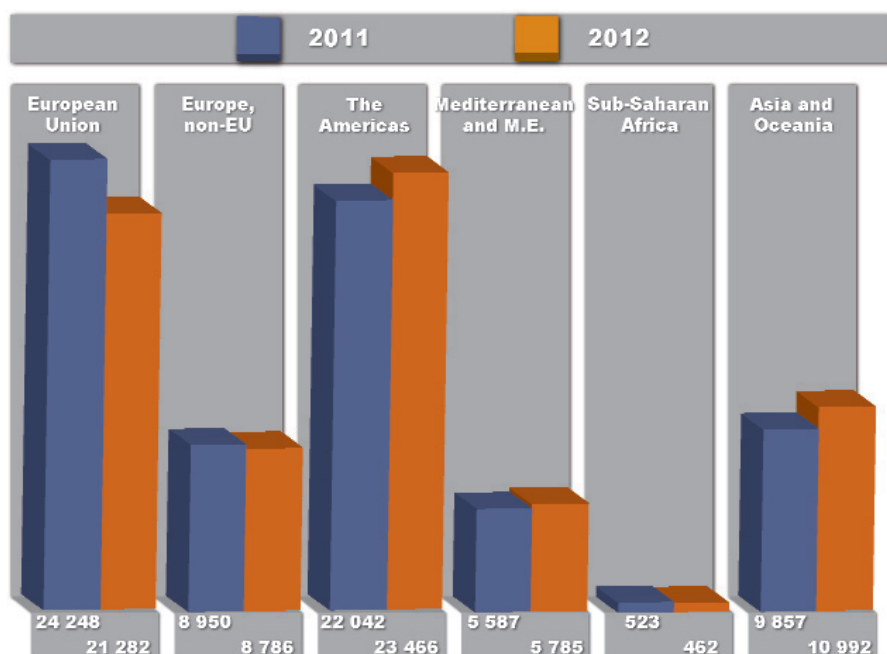


FIGURE 2.3 – STUDENTS ENROLLED IN ITALIAN CULTURAL INSTITUTE LANGUAGE COURSES (2011 – 2012)



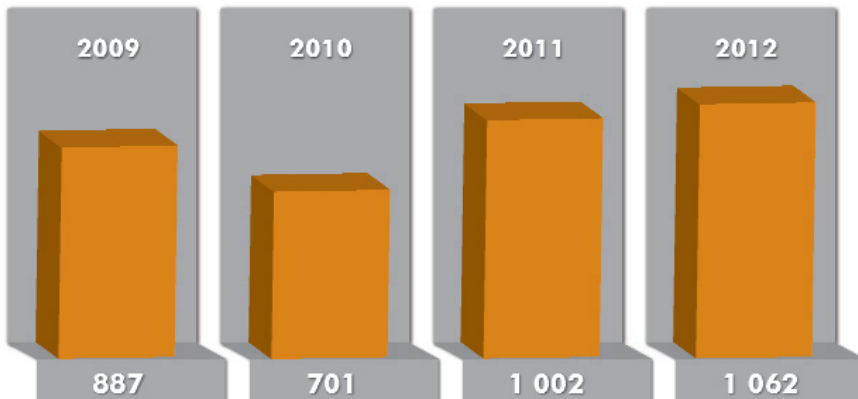
As of 31 December 2012 a total of 4 662 213 Italian citizens residing abroad were enrolled in consular registries, an increase of 5% on 2011.

FIGURE 2.4 – ITALIAN CITIZENS ENROLLED IN CONSULAR REGISTRIES (2012)

Netherlands	36 526
Chile	60 191
Uruguay	106 091
Canada	131 556
Spain	135 208
Venezuela	136 984
Australia	137 205
U.K.	217 666
U.S.A.	220 135
Belgium	262 564
France	365 122
Brazil	387 743
Switzerland	569 120
Germany	688 685
Argentina	801 425

This section also contains data on interventions by the Ministry’s Crisis Unit on behalf of Italian nationals in emergency situations abroad (Fig. 2.5), including interventions coordinated by the diplomatic-consular network, for an overall total of over 40 000.

FIGURE 2.5 – INTERVENTIONS BY THE MINISTRY’S CRISIS UNIT ON BEHALF OF ITALIAN NATIONALS IN EMERGENCY SITUATIONS



The Visa services section contains detailed data on visas by geographical area and type.

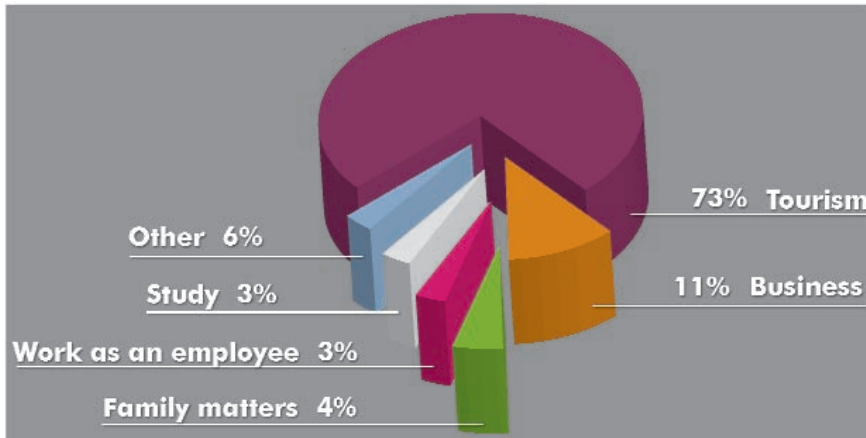
A total of 1 872 394 visas to enter Italy were issued in 2012 (9% more than the previous year) by authorised Italian missions. Figure 2.6 shows the breakdown by geographical area:

FIGURE 2.6 - ENTRY VISAS: TOP 20 COUNTRIES BY NUMBER OF ISSUED VISAS (2012)

Bangladesh	15 658
Moldova	16 393
Lebanon	19 105
United Arab Emirates	20 197
Egypt	20 734
U.k.	24 472
Indonesia	24 617
Philippines	25 784
Morocco	28 398
Thailand	29 069
Iran	35 192
South Africa	35 868
U.S.A.	36 407
Belarus	40 015
Saudi Arabia	49 433
Ukraine	53 614
India	78 581
Turkey	116 567
People's Rep. of China	285 885
Russian Federation	631 353

Of all visas issued in 2012, 73% were for tourism purposes, 11% for business, 4% for family matters and 3% for employment and/or study:

FIGURE 2.7 - ISSUED VISAS BY PURPOSE (2012)



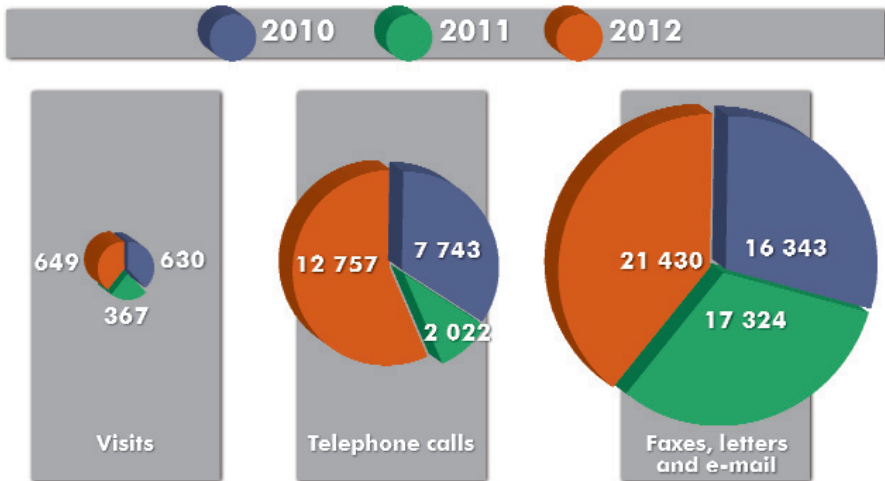
This section contains data concerning the Foreign Ministry’s Development Cooperation work, including official development assistance pledges and payments and debt restructuring, cancellation and conversion agreements. Afghanistan tops the table of countries benefitting from Italian ODA in 2012 by volume of resources committed (33,940,638 Euros):

FIGURE 2.8 – TOP 10 RECIPIENTS OF MFA ODA 2012 (IN DECREASING ORDER OF COMMITMENTS)

Senegal	5 063 800
Sudan	5 862 179
Somalia	7 051 650
Tunisia	7 128 995
South Sudan	7 571 373
Lebanon	8 692 069
Mozambique	10 481 143
Albania	19 223 638
Pakistan	32 498 848
Afghanistan	33 940 638

This section provides information on the Ministry's communications with the institutions, the press and media, and civil society. For the first time, the Yearbook also includes the number of journalists and correspondents accredited with the MFA. Figure 2.9 shows the contacts handled by the Office for Relations with the Public over the last three years:

FIGURE 2.9 – OFFICE FOR RELATIONS WITH THE PUBLIC: ENGAGEMENT WITH THE PUBLIC



The Trade and Investment section illustrates the work of the commercial offices in the Italian diplomatic-consular network abroad, and the offices of ICE - Italian Trade Promotion Agency. This year, for the first time, the Yearbook also presents data concerning the MFA's information services to business through the two-weekly "Diplomazia Economica Italiana" newsletter.

This section also shows information on the number of initiatives sponsored by the MFA in 2012 is also provided.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

TABLE 2.1 – AMBASSADORS ACCREDITED IN ITALY (2012)

Country/Organisation of accreditation	Ambassadors resident in Italy	Ambassadors not resident in Italy	Total
Italian Republic (Quirinale)	140	39	179
Holy See	80	64	144
International Organisations	32		32
Special Missions	1		1
Total	253	103	356

Source: State diplomatic protocol.

Foreign Embassies can be accredited to the Italian Republic, the Holy See or the international organisations located in Rome (FAO, IFAD). Some foreign ambassadors do not reside permanently in Italy.

TABLE 2.2 – OFFICIAL VISITS TO ITALY BY HEADS OF STATE, HEADS OF GOVERNMENT, MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND HEADS OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Heads of State	115	133	120	116	127
Heads of Government	51	57	49	49	72
Ministers for Foreign Affairs	110	105	103	138	136
Heads of International Organisations	52	49	47	33	46
Total	328	344	319	336	381

Source: State diplomatic protocol.

TABLE 2.3 – OFFICIAL VISITS TO ITALY BY HEADS OF STATE, HEADS OF GOVERNMENT MINISTERS FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2012)

	European Union	Europe, non-EU	The Americas	Mediterranean and M.E.	Sub-Saharan Africa	Asia and Oceania	TOTAL
Heads of State	48	10	15	20	20	14	127
Heads of Government	32	-	17	15	6	2	72
Ministers for Foreign Affairs	50	13	21	32	13	7	136
Total	130	23	53	67	39	23	335

Source: State diplomatic protocol.

**TABLE 2.4 – VISITS AND MEETINGS ABROAD BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE ITALIAN REPUBLIC,
THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS**

	2010		2011		2012	
	Visits	International meetings	Visits	International meetings	Visits	International meetings
President of the Italian Republic	7	3	11	3	6	4
Prime Minister	5	26	10	16	30	17
Minister for Foreign Affairs	28	39	33	47	36	48
Total	40	68	54	66	72	69

Source: State diplomatic protocol, Foreign Minister's Secretariat and Prime Minister's Office.

**TABLE 2.5 – VISITS ABROAD BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE ITALIAN REPUBLIC,
THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS
BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2012)**

	European Union	Europe, non-EU	The Americas	Mediterranean and M.E.	Sub-Saharan Africa	Asia and Oceania	TOTAL
President of the Italian Republic	4			2			6
Prime Minister	14	3	3	7		3	30
Minister for Foreign Affairs	11	3	3	12	2	5	36
Total	29	6	6	21	2	8	72

Source: State diplomatic protocol.

TABLE 2.6 – MEETINGS ABROAD BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE ITALIAN REPUBLIC, THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS (2012)

	EU	UN	G8/G20	NATO	Other	Total
President of the Italian Republic	1	-	-	-	3	4
Prime Minister	7	1	2	1	6	17
Minister for Foreign Affairs	11	21	1	3	12	48
Total	19	22	3	4	21	69

Source: State Diplomatic Protocol, Foreign Minister's Secretariat, Prime Minister's Office.

TABLE 2.7 – AGREEMENTS SIGNED BY ITALY

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Bilateral agreements							
Signed	69	85	55	61	72	56	68
In force	56	28	51	58	56	64	30
Multilateral agreements							
Signed	8	8	19	11	2	13	12
In force	15	1	11	18	7	9	4
Total signed	77	93	74	72	74	69	80
Total in force	71	29	62	76	63	73	34

Source: Service for Legal Affairs, Diplomatic Disputes and International Agreements.

TABLE 2.8 – LEGAL PROCEDURES AGAINST ITALY PROMOTED BY THE EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Legal procedures	377	278	72	750	479	236	154

Source: Service for Legal Affairs, Diplomatic Disputes and International Agreements.

TABLE 2.9 – DIRECT ACTIONS TAKEN WITH THE COURT OF JUSTICE OF THE EU

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
art. 258	26	23	17	10	2	15	1
art. 263	17	14	8	2	16	8	4

Source: Service for Legal Affairs, Diplomatic Disputes and International Agreements.

CULTURAL PROMOTION AND COOPERATION

TABLE 2.10 – ITALIAN SCHOOLS ABROAD BY TYPE AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2011/2012)

Geographical area	Type			
	Public	Private	Non-accredited	Total
European Union	12	7	1	20
Europe, non-EU	4	15	3	22
The Americas	-	73	8	81
Mediterranean and M.E.	-	27	-	27
Sub-Saharan Africa	6	5	4	15
Asia and Oceania	-	-	-	-
Total	22	127	16	165

Source: Directorate General for Country Promotion.

Data based on the number of instruction levels (early childhood, primary, lower and upper secondary) in the individual academic institutions.

TABLE 2.11 – ITALIAN AND NON-ITALIAN SCHOOLS ABROAD BY LEVEL AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2011/2012)

Geographical area	Level				
	Early Childhood	Primary	Junior High School	High School	Total
European Union	13	31	29	43	116
Europe, non-EU	3	5	9	15	32
The Americas	20	23	23	20	86
Mediterranean and M.E.	7	7	7	6	27
Sub-Saharan Africa	4	5	3	3	15
Asia and Oceania	-	1	-	-	1
Total	47	72	71	87	277

Source: Directorate General for Country Promotion.

TABLE 2.12 – ITALIAN LANGUAGE COURSES AND TEACHING OF ITALIAN (2011/2012)

Geographical area	Courses				Students enrolled			
	Curricular	Extra – curricular	Adults	Total	Curricular	Extra – curricular	Adults	Total
European Union	2 433	2 156	73	4 662	50 040	16 744	707	67 491
Europe, non-EU	638	511	-	1 149	6 964	5 772	-	12 736
The Americas	6 389	1 336	2 170	9 895	145 567	25 945	20 556	192 068
Mediterranean and M.E.	-	4	-	4	-	26	-	26
Sub-Saharan Africa	55	85	64	204	789	504	1 053	2 346
Asia and Oceania	1 812	95	108	2 015	47 419	1 157	905	49 481
Total	11 327	4 187	2 415	17 929	250 779	50 148	23 221	324 148

Source: Directorate General for Italian Citizens Abroad and Migration Policies.

Italian language and culture courses abroad (under Legislative Decree 297/1994, pursuant to Law 153/1971) are open to Italian and foreign nationals and are intended both for schools (pupils of compulsory school age) and for adults. About 75% of the courses are included in the school curriculum, mainly through agreements with the local educational authorities. The others are organised outside the normal timetable, often as an introduction to the curricular courses or to support the educational inclusion of the children of Italian nationals. Courses are run by private local organisations (the "Enti Gestori"), which receive specific funding from the ministry for this purpose. They are held by teachers recruited locally by the Enti, or by state-sector teachers sent from Italy.

TABLE 2.13 – ITALIAN LANGUAGE COURSES OFFERED BY ITALIAN CULTURAL INSTITUTES

Geographical area	2011		2012		% change	
	Students enrolled	Courses	Students enrolled	Courses	Students enrolled	Courses
European Union	24 248	2 611	21 282	2 514	- 12.2%	- 3.7%
Europe, non-EU	8 950	814	8 786	661	- 1.8%	- 18.8%
The Americas	22 042	2 171	23 466	2 259	6.5%	4.1%
Mediterranean and M.E.	5 587	521	5 785	544	3.5%	4.4%
Sub-Saharan Africa	523	36	462	40	- 11.7%	11.1%
Asia and Oceania	9 857	1 182	10 992	1 377	11.5%	16.5%
Total	71 207	7 335	70 773	7 395	- 0.6%	0.8%

Source: Directorate General for Country Promotion.

**TABLE 2.14 – SCHOLARSHIPS GRANTED TO FOREIGN STUDENTS: MONTHLY INSTALLMENTS
BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (CULTURAL COOPERATION)**

Geographical area	Installments	
	2011/2012	2012/2013
European Union	890	549
Europe, non-EU	1 237	983
The Americas	1 135	938
Mediterranean and M.E.	1 622	1 085
Sub-Saharan Africa	219	255
Asia and Oceania	1 200	1 139
Total	6 303	4 949

Source: Directorate General for Country Promotion.

TABLE 2.15 – ITALIAN LANGUAGE IN THE WORLD WEEK: EVENTS ORGANISED IN 2012

Total events	1 200
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Source: Directorate General for Country Promotion.

TABLE 2.16 – FARNESINA ART COLLECTION (2012)

No. of "Doors Open" days	4
No. of Visitors	1 865
No. of Works on display	439

Source: Directorate General for Country Promotion.

ITALIANS ABROAD

Consular registry

TABLE 2.17 – CONSULAR REGISTRY: ITALIANS REGISTERED BY GENDER AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2012)

Geographical area	f	m	Total
European Union	835 641	986 211	1 821 852
Europe, non-EU	295 546	321 216	616 762
The Americas	1 005 800	966 500	1 972 300
Mediterranean and M.E.	18 685	21 199	39 884
Sub-Saharan Africa	22 953	25 267	48 220
Asia and Oceania	77 640	85 555	163 195
Total	2 256 265	2 405 948	4 662 213

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

TABLE 2.17.1 – CONSULAR REGISTRY IN EUROPEAN UNION: ITALIANS REGISTERED (2012)

Country		f	m	Total
Austria	Emb. Wien	10 440	11 720	22 160
Belgium	Emb. Brussels	43 976	47 110	91 086
	G.C. Charleroi	64 061	71 546	135 607
	C.V. Mons	17 250	18 621	35 871
Belgium		125 287	137 277	262 564
Bulgaria	Emb. Sofia	345	607	952
Cyprus	Emb. Nicosia	332	416	748
Czech Republic	Emb. Prague	1 216	2 147	3 363
Denmark	Emb. Copenhagen	2 325	3 307	5 632
Estonia	Emb. Tallinn	64	182	246
Finland	Emb. Helsinki	1 260	1 848	3 108
France	G.C. Lyon	39 487	40 413	79 900
	G.C. Marseilles	17 173	19 529	36 702
	G.C. Metz	36 264	39 985	76 249
	G.C. Nice	13 569	15 962	29 531
	G.C. Paris	59 840	67 101	126 941
	C. Toulouse	7 653	8 146	15 799
France		173 986	191 136	365 122
Germany	Emb. Berlin	8 922	12 270	21 192
	G.C. Cologne	51 700	63 830	115 530
	C. Dortmund	25 495	31 350	56 845
	G.C. Frankfurt	58 310	72 341	130 651
	C. Freiburg	22 031	26 103	48 134
	G.C. Hannover	17 033	22 635	39 668
	C. Munich	45 180	59 331	104 511
	G.C. Stuttgart	73 396	89 852	163 248
	C.A. Wolfsburg	4 020	4 886	8 906
Germany		306 087	382 598	688 685
Greece	Emb. Athens	6 351	5 289	11 640
Hungary	Emb. Budapest	1 120	1 547	2 667
Ireland	Emb. Dublin	4 099	5 040	9 139
Latvia	Emb. Riga	31	117	148
Lithuania	Emb. Vilnius	48	111	159
Luxembourg	Emb. Luxembourg	12 465	13 140	25 605
Malta	Emb. La Valletta	732	1 239	1 971
Netherlands	G.C. Amsterdam	16 579	19 947	36 526
Poland	Emb. Warsaw	1 470	2 300	3 770
Portugal	Emb. Lisbon	2 433	2 937	5 370
Romania	Emb. Bucarest	1 009	1 902	2 911
	G.C. Timisoara	383	1 163	1 546
Romania		1 392	3 065	4 457
Slovakia	Emb. Bratislava	322	737	1 059
Slovenia	G.C. Koper	1 428	1 397	2 825
	Emb. Ljubjana	401	405	806
Slovenia		1 829	1 802	3 631
Spain	G.C. Barcelona	28 005	36 746	64 751
	Emb. Madrid	31 128	39 329	70 457
Spain		59 133	76 075	135 208
Sweden	Emb. Stockholm	4 466	5 790	10 256
United Kingdom	G.C. Edinburgh	5 715	6 666	12 381
	G.C. London	96 114	109 171	205 285
United Kingdom		101 829	115 837	217 666
Total		835 641	986 211	1 821 852

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

TABLE 2.17.2 – CONSULAR REGISTRY IN EUROPE, NON - EU: ITALIANS REGISTERED (2012)

Country		f	m	Total
Albania	C. Scutari	71	74	145
	Emb. Tirana	195	346	541
	G.C. Valona	37	62	99
Albania		303	482	785
Bielorussia	Emb. Minsk	70	132	202
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Emb. Sarajevo	346	346	692
Croatia	G.C. Fiume	5 833	5 278	11 111
	C. Spalato	547	492	1 039
	Emb. Zagabria	696	711	1 407
Croatia		7 076	6 481	13 557
Kosovo	Emb. Pristina	25	43	68
Macedonia	Emb. Skopje	108	112	220
Moldova	Emb. Chisinau	66	155	221
Monaco	Emb. Monaco	3 176	3 881	7 057
Montenegro	Emb. Podgorica	108	150	258
Norway	Emb. Oslo	1 680	2 206	3 886
Russian Federation	G.C. Moscow	788	1 404	2 192
	G.C. St. Petersburg	141	178	319
Russian Federation		929	1 582	2 511
San Marino	Emb. San Marino	6 244	6 014	12 258
Serbia	Emb. Belgrade	559	591	1 150
Switzerland	C. Basil	35 594	39 057	74 651
	Emb. Berna	17 187	18 853	36 040
	G.C. Geneva	52 072	55 182	107 254
	G.C. Lugano	49 572	53 854	103 426
	C.Ag. Neufchatel	9 336	9 359	18 695
	C. San Gallo	25 764	28 960	54 724
	C.Ag. Sion	9 112	9 891	19 003
	C.Ag. Wettingen	9 363	10 250	19 613
G.C. Zurigo	64 573	71 141	135 714	
Switzerland		272 573	296 547	569 120
Turkey	Emb. Ankara	102	115	217
	G.C. Istanbul	1 402	1 390	2 792
	C. Izmir	586	552	1.138
Turkey		2 090	2 057	4 147
Ukraine	Emb. Kiev	189	414	603
Vatican City	Emb. Vatican City	4	23	27
Total		295 546	321 216	616 762

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

TABLE 2.17.3 – CONSULAR REGISTRY IN THE AMERICAS: ITALIANS REGISTERED (2012)

Country		f	m	Total
Argentina	G.C. Bahia Blanca	28 444	25 870	54 314
	G.C. Buenos Aires	140 431	126 599	267 030
	G.C. Cordoba	39 849	37 814	77 663
	G.C. La Plata	43 667	39 826	83 493
	C.Ag. Lomas de Zamora	25 519	22 324	47 843
	C. Mar del Plata	23 780	21 310	45 090
	C. Mendoza	25 904	24 453	50 357
	C.Ag. Moron	26 545	22 037	48 582
	G.C. Rosario	67 846	59 207	127 053
Argentina		421 985	379 440	801 425
Bolivia	Emb. La Paz	1 541	1 598	3 139
Brazil	Emb. Brasilia	5 765	6 095	11 860
	C. Belo Horizonte	9 897	10 105	20 002
	G.C. Curitiba	32 238	31 098	63 336
	G.C. Porto Alegre	31 723	30 442	62 165
	C. Recife	5 405	6 758	12 163
	G.C. Rio de Janeiro	28 171	27 780	55 951
	G.C. San Paolo	83 356	78 910	162 266
Brazil		196 555	191 188	387 743
Canada	G.C. Montreal	18 674	19 066	37 740
	Emb. Ottawa	2 611	2 629	5 240
	G.C. Toronto	32 481	34 810	67 291
	G.C. Vancouver	10 379	10 906	21 285
Canada		64 145	67 411	131 556
Chile	Emb. Santiago	31 293	28 898	60 191
Colombia	Emb. Bogotá	8 849	8 695	17 544
Costa Rica	Emb. San José	2 331	2 872	5 203
Cuba	Emb. Havana	1 213	1 378	2 591
Dominican Republic	Emb. Santo Domingo	3 432	4 181	7 613
Ecuador	Emb. Quito	8 851	8 616	17 467
El Salvador	Emb. San Salvador	1 241	1 266	2 507
Guatemala	Emb. Guatemala	2 806	2 707	5 513
Honduras	Emb. Tegucigalpa	641	708	1 349
Mexico	Emb. Mexico City	7 391	8 917	16 308
Nicaragua	Emb. Managua	578	635	1 213
Panama	Emb. Panama	2 450	2 780	5 230
Paraguay	Emb. Asuncion	5 017	5 043	10 060
Peru	Emb. Lima	16 829	15 609	32 438
U.S.A.	G.C. Boston	8 356	8 297	16 653
	G.C. Chicago	8 746	9 253	17 999
	C. Detroit	7 529	8 010	15 539
	G.C. Houston	3 251	3 585	6 836
	G.C. Los Angeles	9 389	10 481	19 870
	G.C. Miami	11 057	12 809	23 866
	C. Newark	7 943	9 109	17 052
	G.C. New York	29 329	32 041	61 370
	G.C. Philadelphia	9 446	10 328	19 774
	G.C. San Francisco	7 355	8 334	15 689
	Emb. Washington	2 796	2 691	5 487
U.S.A.		105 197	114 938	220 135
Uruguay	C. Montevideo	55 517	50 574	106 091
Venezuela	G.C. Caracas	58 299	59 240	117 539
	C. Maracaibo	9 639	9 806	19 445
Venezuela		67 938	69 046	136 984
Total		1 005 800	966 500	1 972 300

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

TABLE 2.17.4 – CONSULAR REGISTRY IN MEDITERRANEAN AND M.E.:

ITALIANS REGISTERED (2012)

Country		f	m	Total
Algeria	Emb. Algiers	263	500	763
Bahrein	Emb. Manama	108	151	259
Egypt	C. Alexandria	563	496	1 059
	Emb. Cairo	1 818	1 926	3 744
Egypt		2 381	2 422	4 803
Jerusalem	G.C. Jerusalem	1 363	1 330	2 693
Jordan	Emb. Amman	447	460	907
Iran	Emb. Teheran	175	191	366
Iraq	Emb. Baghdad	9	23	32
Israel	Emb. Tel Aviv	6 279	6 024	12 303
Kuwait	Emb. Al Kuwait	170	213	383
Lebanon	Emb. Beirut	943	945	1 888
Libya	G.C. Tripoli	373	517	890
Morocco	G.C. Casablanca	1 097	1 428	2 525
	Emb. Rabat	269	338	607
Morocco		1 366	1 766	3 132
Oman	Emb. Mascate	73	160	233
Qatar	Emb. Doha	273	453	726
Saudi Arabia	G.C. Jeddah	153	229	382
	Emb. Riad	186	382	568
Saudi Arabia		339	611	950
Syria	Emb. Damascus	326	304	630
Tunisia	Emb. Tunis	1 823	2 206	4 029
United Arab Emirates	Emb. Abu Dhabi	360	611	971
	G.C. Dubai	1 567	2 267	3 834
United Arab Emirates		1 927	2 878	4 805
Yemen	Emb. Sana'a	47	45	92
Total		18 685	21 199	39 884

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

**TABLE 2.17.5 – CONSULAR REGISTRY IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: ITALIANS REGISTERED
(2012)**

Country		f	m	Total
Angola	Emb. Luanda	113	202	315
Cameroon	Emb. Yaoundè	339	444	783
Côte d'Ivoire	Emb. Abidjan	198	321	519
Dem. Rep. of Congo	Emb. Kinshasa	323	410	733
Eritrea	Emb. Asmara	346	340	686
Ethiopia	Emb. Addis Abeba	757	871	1 628
Gabon	Emb. Libreville	79	118	197
Ghana	Emb. Accra	201	350	551
Kenya	Emb. Nairobi	912	1 100	2 012
Mozambique	Emb. Maputo	301	438	739
Nigeria	G.C. Lagos	186	624	810
	Emb. Abuja	107	293	400
Nigeria		293	917	1 210
Republic of Congo	Emb. Brazzaville	77	151	228
Senegal	Emb. Dakar	562	761	1 323
South Africa	C. Capetown	4 446	4 213	8 659
	G.C. Johannesburg	10 895	11 061	21 956
	Emb. Pretoria	1 759	1 930	3 689
South Africa		17 100	17 204	34 304
Sudan	Emb. Khartoum	52	66	118
Tanzania	Emb. Dar es Salaam	293	383	676
Uganda	Emb. Kampala	312	384	696
Zambia	Emb. Lusaka	334	426	760
Zimbabwe	Emb. Harare	361	381	742
Total		22 953	25 267	48 220

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

TABLE 2.17.6 – CONSULAR REGISTRY IN ASIA AND OCEANIA: ITALIANS REGISTERED (2012)

Country		f	m	Total
Afghanistan	Emb. Kabul	17	30	47
Armenia	Emb. Jerevan	23	49	72
Australia	C. Adelaide	8 272	7 920	16 192
	C. Brisbane	7 548	7 355	14 903
	Emb. Canberra	1 455	1 532	2 987
	G.C. Melbourne	23 673	24 678	48 351
	C. Perth	7 403	7 774	15 177
	G.C. Sydney	19 572	20 023	39 595
Australia		67 923	69 282	137 205
Azerbaijan	Emb. Baku	21	45	66
Bangladesh	Emb. Dhaka	87	126	213
Georgia	Emb. Tblisi	28	47	75
India	G.C. Kolkata	37	62	99
	G.C. Mumbai	289	382	671
	Emb. New Delhi	175	202	377
India		501	646	1 147
Indonesia	Emb. Jakarta	390	847	1 237
Japan	G.C. Osaka	295	558	853
	Emb. Tokyo	761	1 327	2 088
Japan		1 056	1 885	2 941
Kazakhstan	Emb. Astana	65	257	322
Korea	Emb. Seoul	104	207	311
Malaysia	Emb. Kuala Lumpur	253	487	740
Myanmar	Emb. Yangon	10	20	30
New Zealand	Emb. Wellington	1 603	1 680	3 283
Pakistan	Emb. Islamabad	64	73	137
	C. Karachi	34	42	76
Pakistan		98	115	213
People's Republic of China	Emb. Beijing	387	748	1 135
	G.C. Canton	239	702	941
	G.C. Hong Kong	1 033	1 561	2 594
	G.C. Shanghai	874	1 606	2 480
People's Republic of China		2 533	4 617	7 150
Philippines	Emb. Manila	578	646	1 224
Singapore	Emb. Singapore	838	1 342	2 180
Sri Lanka	Emb. Colombo	85	124	209
Taiwan	Taipei	134	219	353
Thailand	Emb. Bangkok	1 129	2 573	3 702
Uzbekistan	Emb. Tashkent	11	17	28
Vietnam	Emb. Hanoi	153	294	447
Total		77 640	85 555	163 195

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

TABLE 2.18 – ITALIANS REGISTERED IN CONSULAR REGISTRY - 15 MOST POPULATED COMMUNITIES (2012)

Country	f	m	Total
Argentina	421 985	379 440	801 425
Germany	306 087	382 598	688 685
Switzerland	272 573	296 547	569 120
Brazil	196 555	191 188	387 743
France	173 986	191 136	365 122
Belgium	125 287	137 277	262 564
United States of America	105 197	114 938	220 135
United Kingdom	101 829	115 837	217 666
Australia	67 923	69 282	137 205
Venezuela	67 938	69 046	136 984
Spain	59 133	76 075	135 208
Canada	64 145	67 411	131 556
Uruguay	55 517	50 574	106 091
Chile	31 293	28 898	60 191
Netherlands	16 579	19 947	36 526
Other countries	190 238	215 754	405 992
Total	2 256 265	2 405 948	4 662 213

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

Main consular services

TABLE 2.19 – MAIN CONSULAR SERVICES BY TYPE AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2012)

Geographical area	Type					
	Passports	Identity cards	Emergency Travel Documents	Records of birth, marriage, death	Citizenships acts	Navigation acts
European Union	72 505	52 422	12 915	39 004	1 570	14 724
Europe, non-EU	29 446	15 688	1 053	15 995	1 532	1 912
The Americas	101 945	-	1 198	124 401	66 414	4 028
Mediterranean and M.E.	4 640	-	534	3 671	254	2 446
Sub-Saharan Africa	4 558	-	185	2 163	160	564
Asia and Oceania	9 929	-	346	5 755	2 423	5 106
Total	223 023	68 110	16 231	190 989	72 353	28 780

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

Italians imprisoned abroad

TABLE 2.20 – ITALIANS IMPRISONED ABROAD: SITUATION BY JUDICIAL POSITION AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2012)

Geographical area	Awaiting extradition	Awaiting trial	Sentenced	Total
European Union	17	1 887	419	2 323
Europe, non-EU	5	104	20	129
The Americas	9	290	195	494
Mediterranean and M.E.	1	43	20	64
Sub-Saharan Africa		15	2	17
Asia and Oceania	1	54	21	76
Total	33	2 393	677	3 103

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

VISAS SERVICES

TABLE 2.21 – ENTRY VISAS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Geographical area	2011		2012	
	requested	issued	requested	issued
European Union	24 602	24 325	29 534	29 398
Europe, non-EU	839 999	827 404	895 178	883 221
The Americas	93 749	88 119	87 335	82 859
Mediterranean and M.E.	204 858	194 247	255 104	245 006
Sub-Saharan Africa	94 214	83 796	102 452	89 799
Asia and Oceania	527 877	496 770	570 699	542 111
Total	1 785 299	1 714 661	1 940 302	1 872 394

Source : Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

TABLE 2.21.1 – ENTRY VISAS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA: EUROPEAN UNION

Country	2011		2012	
	requested	issued	requested	issued
Austria	57	57	55	55
Belgium	62	62	39	39
Bulgaria	202	191	257	243
Cyprus	882	882	1 178	1 178
Czech Republic	24	24	35	34
Denmark	18	18	18	18
Estonia	2	2	8	8
Finland	20	20	32	31
France	182	182	163	163
Germany	369	369	307	307
Greece	98	98	96	96
Hungary	19	19	29	29
Ireland	1 701	1 700	1 776	1 774
Latvia	2	2	3	3
Lithuania	2	2	3	3
Luxembourg	7	7	3	3
Malta	43	43	2	2
Netherlands	40	40	44	44
Poland	25	25	25	25
Portugal	35	35	37	37
Romania	672	646	607	594
Slovakia	15	15	5	5
Slovenia	4	4	2	2
Spain	178	175	193	193
Sweden	49	49	40	40
United Kingdom	19 894	19 658	24 577	24 472
Total	24 602	24 325	29 534	29 398

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

TABLE 2.21.2 – ENTRY VISAS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA: EUROPE, NON-EU

Country	2011		2012	
	requested	issued	requested	issued
Albania	10 652	10 307	6 361	6 035
Belarus	38 511	38 406	40 209	40 015
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1 334	1 324	1 170	1 166
Croatia	1 745	1 742	1 722	1 722
Kosovo	11 655	9 873	13 462	10 587
Macedonia	2 531	2 516	1 819	1 802
Moldova	23 516	21 917	17 390	16 393
Montenegro	438	432	487	485
Norway	5	5	5	5
Russian Federation	587 276	583 611	635 445	631 353
San Marino	828	828	835	835
Serbia	3 200	3 071	2 640	2 577
Switzerland	80	78	62	62
Turkey	103 001	101 791	117 475	116 567
Ukraine	55 218	51 494	56 093	53 614
Vatican City	9	9	3	3
Total	839 999	827 404	895 178	883 221

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

TABLE 2.21.3 – ENTRY VISAS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA: THE AMERICAS

Country	2011		2012	
	requested	issued	requested	issued
Argentina	680	680	667	667
Bolivia	2 252	1 897	1 789	1 646
Brazil	3 037	3 008	3 081	3 078
Canada	3 283	3 283	3 573	3 572
Chile	558	557	528	528
Colombia	10 839	9 859	9 038	8 611
Costa Rica	117	117	124	124
Cuba	6 610	5 392	6 359	4 978
Dominican Republic	7 103	5 145	7 215	5 272
Ecuador	7 372	6 841	6 118	5 813
El Salvador	405	401	216	215
Guatemala	132	132	109	109
Honduras	152	152	105	105
Mexico	1 421	1 418	1 358	1 357
Nicaragua	70	69	65	64
Panama	150	150	177	176
Paraguay	125	125	96	95
Peru	11 502	11 200	9 271	9 070
United States of America	36 762	36 517	36 470	36 407
Uruguay	76	76	40	40
Venezuela	1 103	1 100	936	932
Total	93 749	88 119	87 335	82 859

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

TABLE 2.21.4 – ENTRY VISAS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA: MEDITERRANEAN AND M.E.

Country	2011		2012	
	requested	issued	requested	issued
Algeria	9 685	8 306	9 744	9 298
Bahrein	2 963	2 962	3 533	3 533
Egypt	19 178	18 134	21 287	20 734
Iran	30 011	28 438	37 346	35 192
Iraq	6 958	6 942	8 848	8 763
Israel	992	992	842	839
Jerusalem	2 095	2 008	2 129	2 041
Jordan	4 917	4 395	4 810	4 674
Kuwait	6 695	6 560	7 745	7 620
Lebanon	14 401	14 027	20 935	19 105
Libya	2 512	2 466	12 219	12 145
Morocco	27 748	25 031	30 826	28 398
Oman	2 660	2 659	4 308	4 308
Qatar	3 226	3 191	4 376	4 353
Saudi Arabia	32 048	31 923	49 718	49 433
Syria	4 729	3 983	613	449
Tunisia	14 253	13 114	14 066	13 367
United Arab Emirates	19 503	18 864	21 160	20 197
Yemen	284	252	599	557
Total	204 858	194 247	255 104	245 006

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

TABLE 2.21.5 – ENTRY VISAS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

Country	2011		2012	
	requested	issued	requested	issued
Angola	1 933	1 835	2 517	2 131
Cameroon	3 481	2 998	4 482	3 261
Côte d'Ivoire	4 971	3 768	5 878	4 393
Dem. Rep. of Congo	3 367	2 123	4 876	3 163
Eritrea	1 099	953	1 329	966
Ethiopia	3 420	3 258	4 482	4 106
Gabon	1 108	1 102	1 065	1 052
Ghana	5 741	4 317	6 083	4 594
Kenya	4 686	3 689	4 458	3 798
Mozambique	850	850	1 100	1 098
Nigeria	12 067	10 054	14 303	11 508
Republic of Congo	1 395	1 131	1 255	824
Senegal	8 879	7 433	7 419	6 375
South Africa	34 912	34 764	36 140	35 868
Sudan	1 772	1 511	1 909	1 898
Tanzania	1 761	1 384	1 680	1 456
Uganda	1 632	1 493	1 882	1 716
Zambia	580	577	866	864
Zimbabwe	560	556	728	728
Total	94 214	83 796	102 452	89 799

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

TABLE 2.21.6 – ENTRY VISAS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA: ASIA AND OCEANIA

Country	2011		2012	
	requested	issued	requested	issued
Afghanistan	716	684	910	856
Armenia	10 736	9 747	10 629	10 113
Australia	2 300	2 298	2 740	2 740
Azerbaijan	5 097	4 887	8 747	8 551
Bangladesh	14 280	13 434	16 311	15 658
Georgia	7 022	6 751	8 011	7 577
India	92 763	82 883	85 132	78 581
Indonesia	20 621	20 490	24 977	24 617
Japan	3 200	3 195	3 154	3 149
Kazakhstan	10 618	10 324	13 608	13 478
Korea	1 403	1 365	1 227	1 224
Malaysia	374	371	482	470
Myanmar	863	853	1 044	1 036
New Zealand	518	516	479	479
Pakistan	22 586	14 651	21 255	13 794
People's Rep. of China	261 556	253 306	295 700	285 885
Philippines	26 373	25 445	26 796	25 784
Singapore	2 402	2 387	2 086	2 064
Sri Lanka	12 481	11 761	10 031	9 363
Taiwan	390	390	311	310
Thailand	25 543	25 217	29 422	29 069
Uzbekistan	1 773	1 656	2 146	2 045
Vietnam	4 262	4 159	5 501	5 268
Total	527 877	496 770	570 699	542 111

Source: Directorate General for Italian citizens abroad and migration policies.

TABLE 2.22 – ENTRY VISAS: TOP 20 COUNTRIES BY NUMBER OF ISSUED VISAS

2011		2012	
Russian Federation	583 611	Russian Federation	631 353
People's Rep. Of China	253 306	People's Rep. Of China	285 885
Turkey	101 791	Turkey	116 567
India	82 883	India	78 581
Ukraine	51 494	Ukraine	53 614
Belarus	38 406	Saudi Arabia	49 433
U.S.A.	36 517	Belarus	40 015
South Africa	34 764	U.S.A.	36 407
Saudi Arabia	31 923	South Africa	35 868
Iran	28 438	Iran	35 192
Philippines	25 445	Thailand	29 069
Thailand	25 217	Morocco	28 398
Morocco	25 031	Philippines	25 784
Moldova	21 917	Indonesia	24 617
Indonesia	20 490	U.K.	24 472
U.K.	19 658	Egypt	20 734
United Arab Emirates	18 864	United Arab Emirates	20 197
Egypt	18 134	Lebanon	19 105
Lebanon	14 027	Moldova	16 393
Bangladesh	13 434	Bangladesh	15 658

Source: data processed by Statistics Office.

TABLE 2.23 – ENTRY VISAS ACCORDING TO TYPE OF VISA

Purpose	Year	USV	NV	RTV	Total	% change
Adoption	2010		3 610	2	3 612	8%
	2011		3 464		3 464	-4%
	2012	2 012	2 658		4 670	35%
Airport Transit	2010	808		125	933	-33%
	2011	655		449	1 104	18%
	2012	556		303	859	-22%
Business	2010	180 643		10 969	191 612	10%
	2011	187 711		4 680	192 391	-
	2012	196 131		6 648	202 779	5%
Diplomatic	2010		1 065		1 065	-11%
	2011		1 179		1 179	11%
	2012		1 292		1 292	10%
Elective residency	2010		1 073		1 073	21%
	2011		1 083		1 083	1%
	2012		984		984	-9%
Family matters	2010		91 224		91 224	-
	2011		83 492		83 492	-8%
	2012		81 436		81 436	-2%
Health	2010	1 632	489	982	3 103	1%
	2011	982	618	699	2 299	-26%
	2012	1 250	643	938	2 831	23%
Invitation	2010	20 275		1 906	22 181	-11%
	2011	18 664		1 300	19 964	-10%
	2012	20 008		2 077	22 085	11%
Mission	2010	10 953	5 937	2 697	19 587	-16%
	2011	12 850	6 812	1 453	21 115	8%
	2012	13 382	6 267	1 177	20 826	-1%
Re-entry	2010		4 825		4 825	-29%
	2011		3 441		3 441	-29%
	2012		3 518		3 518	2%
Religious matters	2010	5 854	3 782	126	9 762	16%
	2011	4 818	3 756	111	8 685	-11%
	2012	4 796	3 883	140	8 819	2%
Research	2010	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	85	190		275	-
	2012	48	371		419	52%
Self-employment	2010	3 166	985	12	4 163	-9%
	2011	2 397	964	3	3 364	-19%
	2012	1 964	694	11	2 669	-21%

%

Sport events	2010	5 884		553	6 437	-42%
	2011	6 668		386	7 054	10%
	2012	5 512		262	5 774	-18%
Study	2010	16 848	36 794	604	54 246	4%
	2011	9 469	39 905	568	49 942	-8%
	2012	9 136	40 211	453	49 800	-
Tourism	2010	984 610		30 694	1 015 304	28%
	2011	1 157 535		25 736	1 183 271	17%
	2012	1 337 351		26 796	1 364 147	15%
Transit	2010	17 992		1 089	19 081	-1%
	2011	19 448		352	19 800	4%
	2012	19 310		548	19 858	-
Transport	2010	22 336		2	22 338	-3%
	2011	21 693		-	21 693	-3%
	2012	19 009		3	19 012	-12%
Voluntary	2010	24	85		109	-
	2011	33	95		128	17%
	2012	151	110		261	104%
Work as an employee	2010	3 963	68 056	341	72 360	-47%
	2011	3 853	86 307	323	90 483	25%
	2012	4 040	55 605	278	59 923	-34%
Work holidays	2010		393		393	-11%
	2011		434		434	10%
	2012		432		432	-
Total	2010	1 274 988	218 318	50 102	1 543 408	10%
	2011	1 446 861	231 740	36 060	1 714 661	11%
	2012	1 634 656	198 104	39 634	1 872 394	9%

Source: Directorate General for Italian Citizens Abroad and Migration Policies.

- Uniform Schengen Visas (USVs) are valid for all territories of the countries that have signed the Schengen Treaty and may be for: a) airport transit; b) transit up to 5 days; c) short term journey up to 90 days.

- Long Term Visas or National Visas (NV) are valid for over 90 days in Italy and only for transit through Schengen Countries (no longer than 5 days).

- Restricted Territorial Visas (RTVs) are valid only in Italy; in special circumstances they are also valid in other Schengen countries.

DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION

TABLE 2.24 – MFA COMMITMENTS AND DISBURSEMENTS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2012*)

Geographical area		Grants	Loans	Total
European Union	C	2 512	-	2 512
	D	28 397	-	28 397
Europe, non-EU	C	2 739 978	18 121 849	20 861 827
	D	10 128 542	18 121 849	28 250 392
The Americas	C	7 811 955	1 665 591	9 477 546
	D	14 291 731	1 665 591	15 957 322
Mediterranean and M.E.	C	22 704 043	10 892 065	33 596 108
	D	28 675 096	10 892 065	39 567 161
Sub-Saharan Africa	C	55 634 878	29 760	55 664 638
	D	76 843 896	29 760	76 873 656
Asia and Oceania	C	40 030 436	30 061 403	70 091 839
	D	41 601 522	30 061 403	71 662 925
Indivisible	C	10 294 000	-	10 294 000
	D	14 394 522	-	14 394 522
Total	C	139 217 803	60 770 669	199 988 472
	D	185 963 706	60 770 669	246 734 375

Source: Directorate General for Development Cooperation.

(*) provisional data - amounts in Euro.

Indivisible indicates that the Development Aid programme concerns projects involving more than one country of the same area.

C = Commitments; D = Disbursements.

**TABLE 2.25 - TOP 20 RECIPIENTS OF MFA ODA 2012 IN DECREASING ORDER
OF COMMITMENTS**

Country		Grants+Loans
Afghanistan	C	33 940 638
	D	32 899 091
Pakistan	C	32 498 848
	D	32 694 648
Albania	C	19 223 638
	D	24 385 810
Mozambique	C	10 481 143
	D	17 179 005
Lebanon	C	8 692 069
	D	11 241 589
South Sudan	C	7 571 372
	D	7 166 320
Tunisia	C	7 128 995
	D	2 759 848
Somalia	C	7 051 650
	D	6 871 097
Sudan	C	5 862 179
	D	7 619 565
Senegal	C	5 063 800
	D	4 454 632
Iraq	C	4 134 197
	D	6 990 368
Ethiopia	C	4 110 628
	D	11 291 511
Palestinian Territories	C	3 908 746
	D	5 452 536
Lybia	C	3 636 803
	D	3 895 945
Morocco	C	2 784 674
	D	2 840 998
El Salvador	C	2 528 312
	D	520 504
Uganda	C	2 480 669
	D	3 038 617
Jordan	C	2 246 478
	D	2 446 424
Kenya	C	2 097 655
	D	2 104 832
Mauritania	C	1 970 680
	D	1 616 134

Source: Directorate General for Development Cooperation (provisional data).

Amounts in Euro.

C = Commitments; D = Disbursements.

**TABLE 2.26 – TOP 20 RECIPIENTS OF MFA ODA 2012 IN DECREASING ORDER
OF DISBURSEMENTS**

Country		Grants+ Loans
Afghanistan	C	33 940 638
	D	32 899 091
Pakistan	C	32 498 848
	D	32 694 648
Albania	C	19 223 638
	D	24 385 810
Mozambique	C	10 481 143
	D	17 179 005
Ethiopia	C	4 110 628
	D	11 291 511
Lebanon	C	8 692 069
	D	11 241 589
Sudan	C	5 862 179
	D	7 619 565
South Sudan	C	7 571 372
	D	7 166 320
Iraq	C	4 134 197
	D	6 990 368
Somalia	C	7 051 650
	D	6 871 097
Palestinian Territories	C	3 908 746
	D	5 452 536
Senegal	C	5 063 800
	D	4 454 632
Lybia	C	3 636 803
	D	3 895 945
Djibouti	C	794 044
	D	3 848 560
Tanzania	C	1 710 660
	D	3 520 468
Brazil	C	74 541
	D	3 499 433
Uganda	C	2 480 669
	D	3 038 617
Egypt	C	512 381
	D	2 985 915
Morocco	C	2 784 674
	D	2 840 998
Tunisia	C	7 128 995
	D	2 759 848

Source: Directorate General for Development Cooperation (provisional data).

Amounts in Euro.

C = Commitments; D = Disbursements.

TABLE 2.27 - BILATERAL DEBT RESTRUCTURING/CANCELLATION AGREEMENTS
SIGNED BY ITALY

Geographical area	2010		2011		2012	
	Agreements	Amounts	Agreements	Amounts	Agreements	Amounts
European Union						
Europe, non-EU						
The Americas						
Mediterranean and M.E.						
Sub-Saharan Africa	4	123	3	522	1	50
Asia and Oceania						
Total	4	123	3	522	1	50

Source: Directorate General for Global Affairs – amounts in euro Million.

The tables on debt only concern bilateral agreements signed by Italy in the framework of multilateral agreements reached at the Club of Paris, with the sole exception of the ODA Debt Conversion Agreements.

TABLE 2.28 - BILATERAL DEBT CONVERSION AGREEMENTS SIGNED BY ITALY

Year	Countries	Amounts
2010	Vietnam	10
2011	Albania	20
	Algeria	10
	Jordan	16
Total		46
2012	Egypt	76
	Philippines	3
Total		79

Source: Directorate General for Global Affairs – amounts in euro Million.

Bilateral debt conversion agreements deriving from aid credits for development project funding.

TABLE 2.29 - BILATERAL AGREEMENTS ON EARLY DEBT REPAYMENT SIGNED BY ITALY

Year	Countries	Amounts
2009	Peru	139
2010	-	-
2011	-	-
2012	-	-

Source Directorate General for Global Affairs - amounts in euro Million.

The bilateral agreements on early debt repayment are an outcome of the multilateral agreements reached within the Paris Club. The number of agreements is variable since it depends on the debtor country's will for early repayment.

TABLE 2.30 – FOREIGN DEBT CANCELLED BY ITALY

Year 2010	Countries HIPC	
	Central African Republic	4
	Republic of Congo	98
	Haiti	46
	Togo	7
	Totale HIPC	155
	Non-HIPC Countries	
Seychelles (*)	6	
Total non HIPC	6	
Total 2010	161	
Year 2011	Countries HIPC	
	Comore	1
	Democratic Republic of Congo	519
	Togo	2
	Total HIPC	522
	Non-HIPC Countries	
	Total 2011	522
Year 2012	Countries HIPC	
	Côte d'Ivoire	50
	Total HIPC	50
	Total non HIPC	
Total 2012	50	

Source: Directorate General for Global Affairs – amounts in euro Million.

(*) The bilateral debt restructuring agreement signed by Italy with Seychelles in 2010 concerned partial cancellation of the amount.

COMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION

TABLE 2.31 – PRESS AND INSTITUTIONAL COMMUNICATION SERVICE

	2009	2010	2011	2012
Press releases	56	209	339	293
Press notes	342	106	65	13
Press service notices	111	101	115	135
Total	509	416	519	441

Source: Press and Institutional Communication Service

TABLE 2.32 – PUBLIC INFORMATION DESK: ENGAGEMENT WITH THE PUBLIC

	2010	2011	2012
Visits	630	367	649
Telephone calls	7 743	2 022 (*)	12 757
Faxes, letters and e-mail	16 343	17 324	21 430
Total	24 716	19 713	34 836

Source: Press and Institutional Communication Service.

(*) partial data

TABLE 2.33 (A) – WEBSITE: NUMBER OF ACCESSES BY GEOGRAPHICAL ORIGIN

	2011	2012	% change
Italy	2 355 427	3 266 495	39%
Abroad	1 475 803	1 387 270	- 6%
Total	3 831 230	4 653 765	21%

Source: Press and Institutional Communication Service.

TABLE 2.33 (B) – WEBSITE: PAGE VIEWS IN THE MAIN SECTIONS

	2011	2012	% change
Opportunities	2 547 429	3 012 875	18%
Services	728 903	765 003	5%
Multimedia	218 234	254 934	17%
Travel	249 363	245 987	- 1%
Contacts	150 392	156 098	4%
Public Information Desk	647 830	712 345	10%
News	127 221	335 876	164%
Crisis Unit	159 318	198 716	25%
Journalists	26 423	27 989	6%

Source: Press and Institutional Communication Service.

TABLE 2.34 – JOURNALISTS AND CORRESPONDENTS ACCREDITED WITH THE MFA (2012)

Italian journalists	580
Foreign correspondents	410
Total	990

Source: Press and Institutional Communication Service

TABLE 2.35 - LIBRARY AND DIPLOMATIC ARCHIVES USERS

	2009	2010	2011	2012
Library	1 030	1 010	1 150	1 110
Diplomatic Archives	2 950	2 500	2 700	2 500
Total	3 980	3 510	3 850	3 610

Source: SEGR – Analysis, Programming and Historical-Diplomatic Documentation Unit.

TRADE AND INVESTMENT PROMOTION

**TABLE 2.36 - MFA COMMERCIAL OFFICES AND ICE OFFICES: DISTRIBUTION
BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA (2012)**

Geographical area	MFA			ICE			Total staff
	Commercial offices	Diplomats	Other personnel	ICE Offices	Directors	Local staff	
European Union	26	22	24	15	17	90	153
Europe, non-EU	19	22	17	16	9	71	119
The Americas	25	11	23	15	15	91	140
Mediterranean and M.E.	16	15	14	16	9	59	97
Sub-Saharan Africa	12	9	7	4	1	8	25
Asia and Oceania	24	22	19	26	25	123	189
Total	122	101	104	92	76	442	723

Source: Directorate General for Country Promotion.
ICE = Italian Trade Promotion Agency.

TABLE 2.37 - NEWS AND ADVANCE NOTICE OF TENDERS AND CONTRACTS (2012)

Geographical area	Diplomatic - Consular Network		Italian Chambers of Commerce abroad		ICE		Total	
	Calls for Tender	Advance notice of tenders and contracts	Calls for Tender	Advance notice of tenders and contracts	Calls for Tender	Advance notice of tenders and contracts	Calls for Tender	Advance notice of tenders and contracts
European Union	748	245	138	-	1 797	37	2 683	282
Europe, non-EU	428	26	50	-	542	54	1 020	80
The Americas	307	17	2	1	739	156	1 048	174
Mediterranean and M.E.	325	10	5	-	766	4	1 096	14
Sub-Saharan Africa	99	13	-	-	4	77	103	90
Asia and Oceania	72	6	382	-	841	1	1 295	7
Total	1 979	317	577	1	4 689	329	7 245	647

Source: Directorate General for Country Promotion.
ICE = Italian Trade Promotion Agency.

TABLE 2.38 – “DIPLOMAZIA ECONOMICA ITALIANA” NEWSLETTER (2012)

Editions published	13
Subscribers	4 252

Source: Directorate General for Country Promotion.

OTHER DATA

TABLE 2.39 – PATRONAGES GRANTED BY THE MFA IN 2012

No. of Patronages granted	314
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Source: General Secretariat.

OTHER COUNTRIES

INTRODUCTION

This chapter compares the figures illustrating the Italian MFA's structures and human and financial resources with those of other countries' foreign ministries: in G8 member countries, our European partner countries and emerging and dynamic economies such as India and Brazil. It also includes information on Development Cooperation initiatives, Italy's contribution to the United Nations and European Union budgets, and figures for visas issued in the Schengen area.

The figures for this sector, and financial figures in particular, are not always immediately available. Similarly, direct comparisons with countries that have different institutional structures and types of resources from our own are not always easy. The gender-related information in the sections on human resources in other foreign ministries, which appear in the Yearbook for the first time this year, was particularly uneven.

TABLE 3.1 – SUMMARY OVERVIEWS (2012)

Country	Network abroad	Human resources ⁽¹⁾	Budget ⁽²⁾
Brazil	248	3 612	831
Canada	167	11 089	1 643
France	436	14 798	2 826
Germany	229	12 503	3 486
India	199	3 962	669
Italy	319	7 700	1 610
Japan	234	10 484	1 562
Russian Federation	331	11 328	1 122
Spain	316	5 913	970
United Kingdom	436	13 596	2 277
United States of America	275	69 962	14 775

Source: national data processed by Statistics Office.

(1) Data from Spain is incomplete.

(2) Forecast Budget 2013 net of Official Development Aid (in Euro Million)

ORGANISATION

TABLE 3.2 – NETWORK ABROAD (2012)

Country	Embassies	Permanent Representations	Special Diplomatic Representations	Consular Offices *	Cultural Institutes or equivalent	Total
Brazil	142	12		72	22	248
Canada	100	10	2	55		167
France	163	16	4	92	161	436
Germany	153	12	3	61		229
India	124	3		48	24	199
Italy	127	9	1	92	90	319
Japan	142	8		84		234
Russian Federation	146	12	3	90	80	331
Spain	118	10		94	94	316
United Kingdom	157	8	18	67	186	436
United States of America	169	10	5	91		275

Source: national data processed by Statistics Office.

* Excluding Honorary Consulates.

HUMAN RESOURCES

TABLE 3.3 – PERMANENT STAFF AND OTHER STAFF (2012)

Country	Permanent staff	Other staff			Total
		From other Government Departments	Non - permanent	subtotal	
Brazil	3 082		530	530	3 612
f	1 187				
m	1 895				
Canada	5 019	917	5 153	6 070	11 089
f	2 728		3 082		
m	2 291		2 071		
France	9 021	724	5 053	5 777	14 798
f					
m					
Germany	5 847	1 386	5 270	6 656	12 503
f	2 686				
m	3 161				
India	3 962				3 962
f					
m					
Italy	4 215	841	2 644	3 485	7 700
f	1 954	212	1 489	1 701	3 655
m	2 261	629	1 155	1 784	4 045
Japan	4 609	577	5 298	5 875	10 484
f					
m					
Russian Federation	11 328				11 328
f					
m					
Spain*	2 529		3 384	3 384	5 913
f					
m					
United Kingdom	4 581	330	8 685	9 015	13 596
f					5 533
m					8 063
U.S.A.	24 487		45 475	45 475	69 962
f					
m					

Source: national data processed by Statistics Office.

(*) Data from Spain is incomplete.

TABLE 3.4 – HUMAN RESOURCES 2012: CENTRAL HEADQUARTERS (HQ) AND ABROAD

Country	Permanent staff			Other staff			Total		
	Total	HQ	Abroad	Total	HQ	Abroad	Total	HQ	Abroad
Brazil	3 082	1 136	1 946	530	530		3 612	1 666	1 946
Canada	5 019	3 932	1 087	6 070		6 070	11 089	3 932	7 157
France	9 021	3 099	5 922	5 777		5 053	14 798	3 099	10 975
Germany	5 847	2 883	2 964	6 656	56	6 600	12 503	2 939	9 564
India	3 962	1 845	2 117				3 962	1 845	2 117
Italy	4 215	1 979	2 236	3 485	658	2 827	7 700	2 637	5 063
Japan	4 609	2 236	2 373	5 875		5 875	10 484	2 236	8 248
Russian Federation	11 328	Na	Na	Na	Na	Na	11 328	Na	Na
Spain*	2 529	1 336	1 193	3 384	211	3 173	5 913	1 547	4 366
United Kingdom	4 581	2 690	1 891	9 015	330	8 685	13 596	3 020	10 576
U.S.A.	24 487	15 171	9 316	45 475		45 475	69 962	15 171	54 791

Source: national data processed by Statistics Office.

(*) Data from Spain is incomplete.

Na = Not available.

FINANCIAL RESOURCES

TABLE 3.5 – MFA BUDGET , GDP, NATIONAL BUDGET

Country	MFA Budget (net of ODA)	GDP	National Budget	% (1)	% (2)
Brazil	831	1 861 955	843 320	0.04%	0.10%
Canada	1 643	1 397 415	176 600	0.12%	0.93%
France	2 826	2 076 151	Na	0.14%	Na
Germany	3 486	2 726 971	302 000	0.13%	1.15%
India	669	1 495 258	234 384	0.04%	0.29%
Italy	1 610	1 573 447	765 613	0.10%	0.21%
Japan	1 562	3 903 211	771 800	0.04%	0.20%
Russian Federation	1 122	1 677 707	334 683	0.07%	0.34%
Spain	970	1 051 896	261 886	0.09%	0.37%
United Kingdom	2 277	1 836 381	854 653	0.12%	0.27%
U.S.A.	14 775	12 306 917	3 016 099	0.12%	0.49%

Source: national data processed by Statistics Office.

Budget forecast 2013 net of ODA (Official Development Assistance) Amount in Euro Million

GDP = Gross Domestic Product (IMF - 2013 current prices Forecast).

(1) = MFA Budget / GDP

(2) = MFA Budget/National Budget.

Na = Not available.

TABLE 3.6 – MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS BUDGET

Country	Budget (net of ODA)	ODA	Total
Brazil	831	-	831
Canada	1 643	322	1 965
France	2 826	1 963	4 789
Germany	3 486	-	3 486
India	669	981	1 650
Italy	1 610	227	1 837
Japan	1 562	3 508	5 070
Russian Federation	1 122	-	1 122
Spain	970	679	1 649
United Kingdom	2 277	-	2 277
United States of America	14 775	-	14 775

Source: national data processed by Statistics Office.

Budget forecast 2013 net of ODA (Official Development Assistance) - Amount in euro Million.

TABLE 3.7 – DISBURSEMENTS OF ODA: PERCENTAGE OF GROSS NATIONAL INCOME

Country	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Canada	0.30	0.34	0.32	0.32
France	0.47	0.50	0.46	0.45
Germany	0.35	0.39	0.39	0.38
Italy	0.16	0.15	0.20	0.13
Japan	0.18	0.20	0.18	0.17
Spain	0.46	0.43	0.29	0.15
United Kingdom	0.51	0.57	0.56	0.56
United States of America	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.19
Average DAC	0.48	0.49	0.46	0.43
G7	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.26
Highest contributor	1.12	1.10	1.02	1.00
Lowest contributor	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.13

Source: OECD-DAC.

* provisional data.

ODA = Official Development Assistance.

OTHER DATA

TABLE 3.8 – CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE UN ORDINARY BUDGET: PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL UN BUDGET

Country	2011	2012	2013
Brazil	1.611	1.611	2.934
Canada	3.207	3.207	2.984
France	6.123	6.123	5.593
Germany	8.018	8.018	7.141
India	0.534	0.534	0.666
Italy	4.999	4.999	4.448
Japan	12.530	12.530	10.830
Russian Federation	1.602	1.602	2.438
Spain	3.177	3.177	2.973
United Kingdom	6.604	6.604	5.179
United States of America	22.000	22.000	22.000
Highest contributor	22.000	22.000	22.000
Lowest contributor	0.001	0.001	0.001

Source: UN.

TABLE 3.9 – CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE EUROPEAN UNION BUDGET

Country	2010	%	2011	%	2012	%	2013	%
France	19 581	16.44	19 617	16.35	21 409	16.64	21 917	16.69
Germany	23 773	19.96	23 127	19.27	25 770	20.03	26 174	19.94
Italy	15 332	12.88	16 078	13.40	16 436	12.78	16 513	12.58
Spain	10 095	8.48	11 046	9.21	10 956	8.52	10 869	8.28
United Kingdom	14 659	12.31	13 825	11.52	15 908	12.36	16 274	12.40
Total contributions of 25 members	119.075	100%	119.995	100%	128.655	100%	131.288	100%
Highest contributor	23 773	19.96%	23 127	19.27%	25 770	20.03%	26 174	19.94%
Lowest contributor	62	0.05%	66	0.06%	67	0.05%	69	0.05%

Source: European Commission - amounts in euro Million.

Data 2010 and 2011 = final data.

Data 2012 = budget forecast updated to amended EU Budget no.6/2012.

Data 2013 = budget forecast adopted.

TABLE 3.10 – SCHENGEN AGREEMENT: VISAS FROM MEMBER STATES

Country	2010	% change	2011	% change	2012	% change
France	1 999 412	8.5	2 427 735	21.4	2 311 260	- 4.8
Germany	1 755 104	6.4	1 784 003	1.6	1 956 422	9.7
Italy	1 543 408	10.1	1 714 661	11.1	1 872 394	9.2
Spain	1 075 387	16.8	1 668 606	55.2	1 739 653	4.3

Source: DGIT and European Commission.

Editing: Federici&Motta srl

Printing: Tipografia riservata del Ministero degli Affari Esteri

**Data are also available on the Website of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs
http://www.esteri.it/MAE/EN/Ministero/Pubblicazioni/Annuario_Statistico/**